National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic

Kyrgyzstan

BRIEF STATISTICAL HANDBOOK

Kyrgyzstan

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The National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic

Department of Statistical Information Dissemination and Communications

This brief statistical handbook contains information on social and economic situation of the Kyrgyz Republic for 2022-2024 in comparison with previous years. Some data for 2024 are preliminary.

This publication is also available on electronic form.

Conventional signs:

Data are absent (not applicable);

- ... Data are not available;
- 0.0 The indicator value is less than unit of measure.

In some cases, insignificant deviations of totals from the sum of components are explained by rounding of data.

While using official statistical data and relevant metadata users have to refer to their source (article 30 of the Law of the Kyrgyz Republic on Official Statistics).

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Kyrgyzstan, 2025

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Devoted to the 80th anniversary of ending the Great Patriotic War

Kyrgyzstan in the Great Patriotic War

As of the beginning of 1941 the number of population of the country, according to the estimation, made up 1 million 588 thousand people, having reduced to the beginning of 1946 up to 1 million 457 thousand persons, or up to pre-war level.

Kyrgyzstan directed to the acting army more than 360 thousand people, or every fourth habitant of the country and totally more than 300 thousand new habitants were accepted in years of war¹. More than 30 thousand of Kyrgyz citizens were directed to enterprises of munitions industry outside the country.

During the Great Patriotic War, the equipment of more than 30 industrial enterprises from the temporary occupied regions of Ukraine, Russia and Belarus were evacuated to the country. New enterprises were built on the base of evacuated enterprises, which began to produce products necessary for front for the short period. They became the major factor of strengthening comprehensive assistance to the front. Among them: the factory «Krasniy Shveinik»; the factory «Krasniy Metallist»; rural machine building plant named by M.V.Frunze; clothing factory of Society for contribution/assistance to defense, aviation and chemical construction; Osh silk producing plant; Novotroitsk, Kant and Belovodsk sugar - mills; Kenaf factory and others. Totally for years of war it was put in place 70 industrial enterprises and over. Mechanical engineering, nonferrous metallurgy, the coal industry, energy industry, some branches of light and food industries were mostly developed. The industrial output volume in 1945 in comparison with 1940 increased by 22 percent, mechanical engineering and metal working production - in 3,5 times, including mechanical engineering - more than in 10 times, electric power production - in 1,5 times.

During the war, collective and state farms of the republic turned over to the defense fund 4.5 million poods (about 74 thousand tons) of grain and 500 thousand poods (more than 8 thousand tons) of meat.

Construction of hydroelectric station "Lebedinovskoie" were renewed due to increased need of evacuated enterprises in electric power, and it was decided to build hydroelectric station -1 "Alamedinskyi", its construction was begun in 1943 and completed in 1945. In 1943,

construction of Big Chui Channel was completed. All these objects were built by method of national construction. In 1942, the Haidarkan mercury industrial complex was put in place. The growth rate of mining works increased sharply due to increased need in coal. Works were done by enterprises itself and it was the basis for further development of specialized mining organizations².

Despite the difficulties of war time, there were also housing construction as well.

In agriculture, works on training of mechanic operators were conducted. In 1941, short-term courses were organized and 2812 tractor operators of which 2787 - women and 570 combine drivers were trained. 303,6 thousand tons of bread and 22,3 thousand tons of potatoes were prepared. The army received more than 54 thousand selected horses from collective and state farms. The economy of the country was reconstructed to the peaceful rails in a short period of time after the victory in the Great Patriotic War.

History of the Kyrgyz and Kyrgyzstan, National Academy of Science of the Kyrgyz Republic, Bishkek, 1995.

Kyrgyz statehood: century statistics, National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic, Bishkek, 2003.



1. GEOGRAPHICAL CHARACTERISTICS, CLIMATE AND ENVIRONMENT

The Kyrgyz Republic is located in the north-east of the Central Asia. The country is bounded on the north by Kazakhstan, the south-west by Uzbekistan, the south by Tajikistan, on the east and south-east by China. The total length of boundaries of Kyrgyzstan is 4,5 thsd. km, and its territory is 199,9 thsd. km².

Kyrgyzstan is a mountainous country. Almost 90% of the total territory is located higher than $1\,500$ meters above sea level.

As of January 1, 2025, the number of resident population of the country has made up 7,3 million people. The average population density is 36 people per square kilometer.

The capital is the city of Bishkek, whose population at the beginning of 2025 amounted to 1,3 million people.

Big cities: Osh (473,5 thousand people), Djalal-Abad (184,4 thousand people), Karakol (90,7 thousand people), Tokmok (76,2 thousand people), Uzgen (65,5 thousand people), Kyzyl-Kiya (64,1 thousand people).

The largest oblast in the area is Naryn (45,2 thousand sq. km).

The most densely populated oblasts are Osh (49 people per 1 sq. km) and Chui (48 people per 1 sq. km).

Currently, the system of administrative and territorial structure of the republic includes 7 oblasts (regions) and 2 cities of republican level, 40 administrative districts, 33 cities and 231 aiyl aimaks (village community).

There are more than 3,500 thousand rivers and rivulets and 1 923 lakes in the republic. There are 44 deposits of underground fresh and mineral waters.

The climate of the country is sharply continental, summer in the cities is rather hot, and relatively cool in the mountains. Winters are cold and snowy, especially in the highlands. The average air temperature in summer in Kyrgyzstan is $+27^{\circ}$ C, the average minimum temperature is $+16^{\circ}$ C and the average maximum temperature is kept at $+33^{\circ}$ C. In winter, air temperature is on average $+1^{\circ}$ C, the average minimum temperature is -12° C, and the average maximum temperature is kept at $+10^{\circ}$ C.

State nature reserves and natural national parks (at the beginning of 2025)

	Amount	Area, thousand hectares
Nature reserves	10	578,6
Natural national parks	13	726,8

Land area¹ (at the beginning of 2025)

	Million hectares	In percent to the total
Land area - total	19,9	100
Agricultural lands	6,7	33,5
Lands of specially protected natural territories	1,2	5,9
Forest land	2,5	12,6
Reserve land	8,2	41,2
Other lands	1,3	6,8

¹ According to the State Agency of the Land Resources, Cadastre, Geodesy and Cartography under the Cabinet Ministers of the Kyrgyz Republic.

Household trash removal

	2010	2022	2023	2024
Household waste (solid				
waste) - total, thsd. tons	1 114,6	1 339,6	1 505,4	1 646,5
including per capita, kg	203,5	212,6	234,3	251,5
In percent to the total	100	100	100	100
household waste	42,1	47,7	47,6	46,9
waste of enterprises, institutions and organizations street garbage (including	35,8	21,2	20,3	17,0
garbage from unauthorized dumps			15.5	12.0
and park waste)	18,4	17,0	15,5	13,8
market waste	2,6	10,2	5,7	8,8
other waste	1,1	3,9	10,9	13,4



2. PUBLIC AUTHORITIES AND MANAGEMENT, MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

The Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan) is an independent, sovereign, democratic, unitary, secular and social State governed by the rule of law. State authority is based on the principle of the separation of legislative, executive and judicial power.

The President is the Head of the State and executive power and the highest official. The President is elected by the citizens of the Kyrgyz Republic for a term of five years.

The Jogorku Kenesh - the Parliament of the Kyrgyz Republic - is the highest representative body exercising legislative power and oversight functions within the limits of its competence

Executive power in the Kyrgyz Republic is exercised by the President.

The structure and composition of the Cabinet of Ministers is set out by the President.

The Chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers is the head of the Presidential Administration.

The judicial system of the Kyrgyz Republic is established by the Constitution and laws, and consists of the Constitutional Court, the Supreme Court, and local courts.

The number of civil servants employed in government bodies and local self-government employees¹

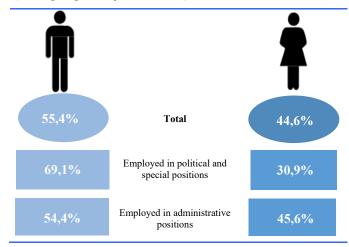
(at the beginning of 2025)

	Thousand people	In percent to the total
Civil servants	19,0	100
from them:		
legislative activity	0,5	2,8
executive activity	14,5	76,1
judicial activities and prosecutor's office	4,0	21,1
Local-self Government Employees	7,3	100

¹ Excluding government agencies providing defense, public order and security.

Civil servants holding public office

(at the beginning 2025, in percent to the total)



Main social and economic indicators of the Kyrgyz Republic¹

	2010	2022	2023	2024
Number of resident population (as of the end of the year) ² , thsd. people	5 503,1	7 037,6	7 161,9	7 281,8
The average monthly nominal accrued salary of one employee, soms	7 189	26 540	31 604	37 361 ³
Living wage (average per capita, som per month)	3 502,65	7 178,32	7 681,54	7 963,72
Gross domestic product ⁴ :				
billion soms	220,4	1 020,7	1 333,7	1 523,2
per capita, thsd. soms	42,4	146,3	187,9	210,9
Industrial output, billion soms	126,6	435,8	495,3	585,3
Gross output of agriculture, billion soms	115,1	358,3	382,0	395,6
Fixed capital formation	44,3	139,4	185,1	250,6
Commissioning of residential buildings, thsd. square m	735,0	1 462,6	1 598,9	1 365,1
Wholesale and retail trade turnover, billion soms	197,3	1 000,9	1 384,4	1 706,4
Cargo transportation by all types of transport,	177,3	1 000,9	1 304,4	1 700,4
million tons	36,9	44,3	51,0	54,1

	2010	2022	2023	2024
Passenger traffic by all types of transport, million people	532,9	526,9	578,5	635,3
External trade turnover, million US dollars	4 978,7	12 057,9	15 902,7	16 041,7
including:				
export	1 755,9	2 254,7	3 384,8	3 827,7
import	3 222,8	9 803,2	12 517,9	12 214,0

Data in value terms are in current prices.

Indices of the main social and economic indicators (as a % to the previous year)

	2010	2022	2023	2024
Number of resident population	101,3	101,8	101,8	101,7
Monthly average nominal wages of one employee	116,7	137,3	119,1	112,71
Gross domestic product ²	99,5	109,0	109,0	109,0
Industrial output	109,8	111,4	102,7	105,5
Agricultural production	97,4	107,3	100,6	106,3
Fixed capital formation	90,8	104,0	129,2	124,8
Commissioning of residential buildings	83,9	111,4	109,3	85,4
Wholesale and retail trade turnover, repair of cars and motorcycles	95,1	113,9	117,9	118,5
Freight traffic by all types of transport	101,7	129,7	115,3	105,9
Passenger traffic by all types of transport	97,7	104,5	109,8	109,8
External trade turnover, million US dollars	105,6	144,7	129,9	100,9
including:				
export	105,0	81,9	146,8	113,1
import	106,0	175,7	126,0	97,6

¹ Excluding small enterprises.

²The data up to 2022 have been recalculated taking into account the data of the population and housing census of the Kyrgyz Republic in 2022.

³ Excluding small enterprises.

⁴ Data from 2022 are calculated according to the international standard of the System of National Accounts 2008.

² Data from 2022 are calculated according to the international standard of the System of National Accounts 2008.



3. POPULATION, HEALTH, CRIME

Main demographic indicators¹

	2010	2022	2023	2024
Number of resident population (as of the end of the year) - total,				
thsd. people	5 503,1	7 037,6	$7\ 161,9^2$	$7\ 281,8^2$
urban	1 862,6	2 453,7	2 978,42	3 037,32
rural	3 640,5	4 583,9	4 183,52	4 244,52
From total number of population at the age:				
under working age ³	1 780,8	2 431,0	2 449,4	2 455,3
working age ⁴	3 360,9	3 979,2	4 047,0	4 124,8
over working age ⁵	361,4	627,4	665,5	701,8
Per 1000 population:				
birth	26,7	21,5	20,6	19,4
death	6,6	4,5	4,4	4,4
including infants under 1 years of age				
(per 1000 births)	22,8	14,3	14,0	13,1
natural population growth	20,1	17,0	16,2	15,0
marriages	9,2	6,9	6,4	6,2
divorces	1,5	1,7	1,8	1,8
migration outflow	-9,3	0,8	1,4	1,6

¹ The data up to 2022 have been recalculated taking into account the data of the population and housing census of the Kyrgyz Republic in 2022.

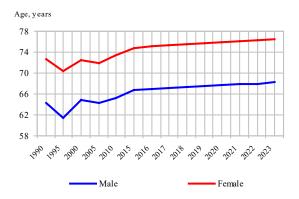
²Taking into account changes resulting from the administrative-territorial reform in the Kyrgyz Republic.

³0-15 years of age.

⁴ Men aged 16-62 years and women 16-57 years.

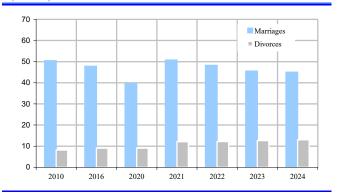
⁵ Men at the age of 63 years and older, women - 58 years and older.

Life expectancy at birth

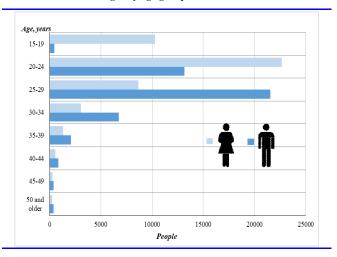


Marriages and divorces

(thousand)



Number of first marriages by age group in 2024

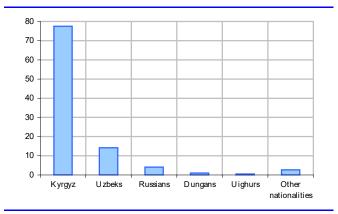


Ethnic composition of the population¹ (assessment at the beginning of the year)

	Number of persons of of this ethnic group, thousand people		As a percentage of the total population		
	2023	2024	2023	2024	
All ethnic groups	7 037,6	7 161,9	100	100	
including:					
kyrgyz	5 470,8	5 570,9	77,7	77,8	
uzbeks	995,5	1 017,7	14,1	14,2	
russians	277,6	274,9	3,9	3,8	
dungans	67,3	68,3	1,0	1,0	
tajiks	60,8	62,2	0,9	0,9	
other ethnic groups	165,6	167,9	2,4	2,3	

¹ According to the data from the population census and housing fund of the Kyrgyz Republic.

The share of individual nationalities in the total population in 2023 (at the end of year, in percent)



Health care resource

	2010	2022	2023	2024
Number of doctors:				
total, thsd. people	13,3	13,5	13,5	13,7
per 10 000 population	25	19	19	19
Number of nursing staff ¹ :				
total, thsd. people	29,7	34,4	34,4	33,7
per 10 000 population	55	49	48	47
Number of hospital institutions,				
units	184	180	192	186
Number of hospital beds:				
total, thsd.	27,7	27,5	26,4	26,7
per 10 000 population	51	39	37	37
Number of institutions, providing				
primary medical (sanitarian)				
assistance	137	52	45	46
Number of primary health worker				
(doctor's assistants)				
and obstetrical centers, units	993	1 067	1 080	1 080
Number of beds for pregnant				
and lying-in women, thsd.	2,7	2,8	2,7	2,7
Number of beds for sick children,				
thsd.	5,0	5,2	5,3	5,5

 $^{^{\}rm 1}$ Total nursing staff includes dentists, number of which in 2024 made up 668 people.

Died by cause of death in 2023 (people)

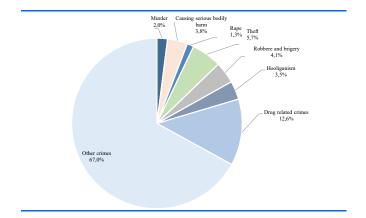
	Total	Men	Women	As percent to the total
Total deaths	31 500	17 536	13 964	100
Total deaths due to illness	29 168	15 750	13 418	92,6
circulatory system	16 521	8 559	7 962	52,4
oncological diseases	4 071	2 108	1 963	12,9
digestive or				
gans	1 619	1 054	565	5,1
respiratory organs	1 972	1 130	842	6,3
other diseases	4 985	2 899	2 086	15,9
Total violent deaths	2 332	1 786	546	7,4
traffic injuries	679	511	168	2,2
suicides	340	273	67	1,1
accidental alcohol				
poisoning	149	132	17	0,5
other cases of violent death	1 164	870	294	3,6

Recorded crime by type

	2	023	2024		
	cases	per 10 000 population		per 10 000 population	
Total crime	41 961	653,1	36 352	555,2	
from them:					
murder .	155	2,4	159	2,4	
causing serious bodily harm	247	3,8	261	4,0	
rape	268	4,2	160	2,4	
robberies	137	2,1	98	1,5	
looting	1 264	19,7	826	12,6	
thefts	17 830	277,5	14 127	215,8	
fraud	8 820	137,3	9 041	138,1	
bribery	188	2,9	208	3,2	
drug trafficking offenses	1 371	21,3	1 230	18,8	
hooliganism	1 870	29,1	1 352	20,7	

The number of convicted persons by final judgement of courts entered into force, by selected type of crimes, in $2024\,$

(as a percentage of the total)





4. HOUSING CONDITIONS AND CONSUMPTION

Housing conditions of population

	2010	2021	2022	2023
Average provision of housing, total area per one people (inhabitant), m ² - total	15,7	13,0	12,8	12,7
including:	13,7	15,0	12,0	12,7
urban area	23,2	14,3	14,1	14,2
rural area	11,9	12,3	12,1	12,0
Share of total housing stock (in %, area) equipped with:				
water supply system	33,7	37,2	39,0	46,3
gas	30,8	24,5	24,2	33,8
sewerage	26,8	28,1	29,2	33,8
hot water	3,7	7,5	7,5	9,2
central heating	14,8	15,5	15,6	16,6
bathrooms (shower)	15,4	15,7	16,1	19,0

Household cash expenditure1

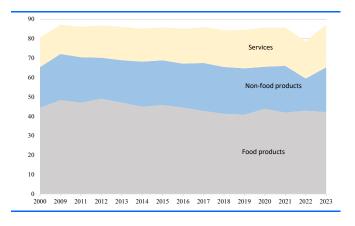
(per capita average)

	20)10	2023		
	soms in month	as percentage to the total	soms in month	as percentage to the total	
Cash expenses - total	2 449,4	100	6 295,3	100	
including:					
Food products	1 105,7	45,1	2 651,9	42,1	
Non-food products	494,6	20,2	1 148,9	18,2	
Fuel	88,4	3,6	306,7	4,9	
Paid services	113,6	4,6	558,5	8,9	
Housing and communal services	119,5	4,9	350,0	5,6	
Health expenditures	36,8	1,5	140,9	2,2	
Pulic transport services	85,6	3,5	208,9	3,3	
Preschool education	11,6	0,5	36,3	0,6	
Education services	56,2	2,3	92,4	1,5	
Other cash expenses	337,5	13,8	800,8	12,7	

¹ According to the integrated sample survey of households budget and labor.

Household cash expenditure

(per capita average, as percentage)



Poverty (as percentahe to the total population)

	20	10 2020	2022	2023
	Total			
General poverty level	33	3,7 25,3	33,2	29,8
Extreme poverty level	5	5,3 0,9	6,0	5,0
	Urban			
General poverty level	23	3,6 18,3	34,0	30,2
Extreme poverty level	4	1,2 0,3	5,6	5,2
	Rural			
General poverty level	39),5 29,3	32,6	29,6
Extreme poverty level	6	5,0 1,2	6,2	4,8

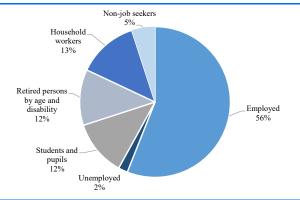
 $^{2\,}$ million 135 thousand people lived below the poverty line in 2023, of which about 63 percent were residents of rural settlements.



5. LABOR AND WAGES

The main occupation of the population aged 15 years and older in 2023

(as percentage to the total)



¹ According to the integrated sample survey of households budget and labor.

People aged 15 and over who are considered to be employed and unemployed during the review period (survey week) belong to the labor force. Employed people are people who performed any activity (at least one hour per week) during the survey week related to the production of goods or the provision of service for payment or profit.

Students and pupils, retirees by age and disability, people not looking for work or housekeeping, are not considered to be employed and unemployed, are persons who are not part of the workforce

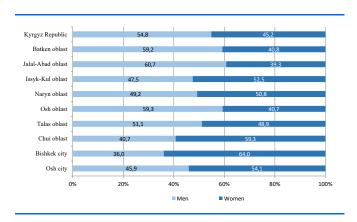
In 2023, the labor force amounted to 59% people are not included in the labor force - 41%.

Employed population by type of economic activity in 2023¹ (thousand people)

	Total	Men	Women	As percentage to the total
Total	2 656,2	1 624,8	1 031,4	100,0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	454,3	252,1	202,3	17,1
Manufacturing industry	290,1	155,9	134,3	10,9
Construction	331,7	328,8	2,9	12,5
Wholesale and retail trade	419,3	262,7	156,6	15,8
Transport and storage of goods	223,1	215,5	7,7	8,4
Activities of hotels and restaurants	178,0	85,5	92,5	6,7
Public administration	109,9	73,8	36,1	4,1
Education	261,5	59,1	202,4	9,8
Public health and social services	117,8	25,8	92,0	4,4
Other activities	270,4	165,6	104,7	10,3

¹ According to the integrated sample survey of households budget and labor.

Officially recorded unemployed in 2024 (as percentage)



Average monthly nominal accrued salary by type of economic activity¹ in 2024 (soms)

	Men	Women	Women's wage as percentage to men's wage
Total	44 011	30 374	69,0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24 219	21 252	87,8
Mining and quarrying	62 820	51 832	82,5
Manufacturing	67 573	40 867	60,5
Construction	45 428	39 703	87,4
Wholesale and retail trade	51 059	40 741	79,8
Transportation and storage of goods	51 165	29 778	58,2
Activities of hotels and restaurants	32 149	32 770	101,9
Information and communication	80 635	58 825	73,0
Financial and insurance activities	78 084	56 363	72,2
Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	46 855	38 793	82,8
Education	26 106	25 958	99,4
Public health and social services	26 442	26 299	99,5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	22 332	22 124	99,1

¹ According to the survey of enterprises conducted in November.



6. SOCIAL SECURITY AND PROTECTION

Main social and economic indicators of population living standard (soms)

	2010	2022	2023	
The average monthly accrued				
nominal salary of one employee:				
in national currency	7 189	26 540	31 604	37 361 ¹
in US dollars	156,4	315,5	359,7	$428,7^{1}$
Minimal wages	500	2 200	2 337	2 534
Living standarts (average per capita, soms by month)	3 502,65	7 178,32	7 681,54	7 963,7
Number of pensioners ² (as of the end of the year), thsd. people	530	743	769	797
The average amount of assigned pensions of pensioners ²	2 814	7 814	9 228	10 598

Excluding small enterprises.
 Registered in the pension authorities of the Social Fund.

The number of recipients of state benefits¹ (at the end of the year, people)

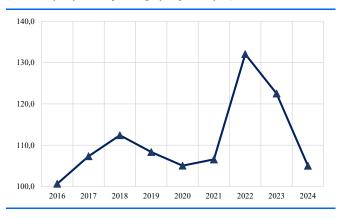
	2010	2022	2023	2024
The number of recipients - total	430	444	391	329
from them:				
monthly allowance for low-income families	362	339	283	218
social benefits	68	105	108	111
from them:				
persons with disabilities since childhood	25	37	38	40
persons with disabilities from a general disease	4	9	10	10
survivors (for each disabled family member)	14	20	20	20

 $^{^{\}rm l}$ Registered in bodies of the Ministry of Labour, Social Security and Migration of the Kyrgyz Republic.

Average size of assigned monthly state benefits (at the end of the year, soms)

	2010	2022	2023	2024
Average size of:				
monthly allowance for low-income				
families	235,2	1 316,0	1 359,4	1 400,6
social benefits	1 410,8	6 328,1	6 324,5	6 324,7
from them:				
persons with disabilities since				
childhood	1 471,8	7 038,0	7 002,8	6 991,9
persons with disabilities from				
a general disease	1 450,5	2 625,0	3 317,4	3 354,2
survivors (for each disabled family				
member)	1 040,0	4 500,0	4 500,0	4 500,0

State budget expenditures for social protection (at the end of the year, as a percentage of the previous year)



Nursing homes for the elderly and people with disabilities (at the end of the year)

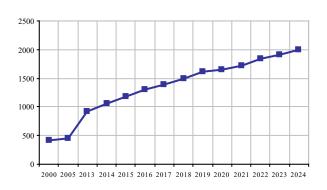
	2010	2021	2022	2023
Number of nursing homes	14	16	16	17
for the elderly and adults with disabilities	11	11	11	11
for children with disabilities	3	5	5	6
Number of places in nursing houses	2 530	2 726	2 721	2 831
for the elderly and adults with disabilities	2 062	2 150	2 145	2 150
for children with disabilities	468	576	576	681
Number of people living in nursing houses, people	2 072	2 221	2 285	2 332
for the elderly and adults with disabilities	1 670	1 794	1 864	1 886
for children with disabilities	402	427	421	446



7. EDUCATION AND SCIENCE

Pre-school educational organizations

(units)



Number of children attending pre-school educational organizations increased from 46 thousand in 2000 to 257 thousand in 2024 or 5,6 times.

Educational organizations and students

(at the beginning of the year)

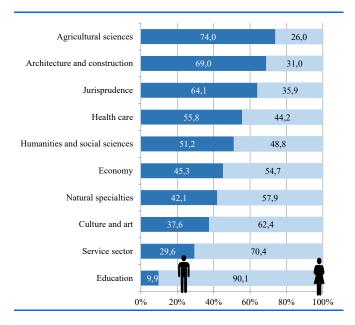
	2010	2022	2023	2024
The number of full-time educational institutions of secondary general				
education	2 197	2 350	2 377	2 394
students there, thousand people	1 018,9	1 447,7	1 490,8	1 536,6
Number of evenings schools ¹	23	14	16	19
students there, thousand people	4,5	11,6	15,8	17,1

	2010	2022	2023	2024
Number of educational organizations of primary vocational education	109	100	100	98
students there, thousand people	31,2	32,9	29,9	28,4
per 10 000 population	60	52	46	43
Number of educational institutions of secondary vocational education	122	142	135	134
students there, thousand people	64,3	108,2	120,6	130,2
per 10 000 population	125	170	186	197
Number of educational institutions of higher professional education	56	61	58	57
Students there, thousand people	230,4	227,6	222,9	231,2

 $^{^{\}rm l}$ According to the Ministry of Education and Science of the Kyrgyz Republic. Excluding general education organizations with evening classes for young people.

Students of educational institutions of higher professional education by the areas of study

(at the beginning of the 2024/2025 studying year; as percentage)



Students from CIS countries and international students studied at the higher professional educational institutions of the Kyrgyz Republic

(at the beginning of the studying year, people)

	2013/ 2014	As percentage to the total	2024/ 2025	As percentage to the total
	CIS co	ountries		
Total	8 195	100	25 073	100
Kazakhstan	4 338	52,9	2 766	11,0
Russia	1 225	14,9	2 748	11,0
Tajikistan	1 130	13,9	450	1,8
Turkmenistan	240	2,9	123	0,5
Uzbekistan	1 094	13,3	18 937	75,5
Other countries	168	2,1	49	0,2
	Non-CIS	countries		
Total	3 467	100	24 480	100
Afghanistan	66	1,9	229	0,9
China	255	7,4	910	3,7
India	1 709	49,3	12 610	51,5
Pakistan	628	18,1	9 110	37,2
Turkey	679	19,6	444	1,8
Other countries	130	3,7	1 177	4,8

Research and development

(at the end of year, people)

	2010	2022	2023	2024
Number of employees performing research and				
development including:	3 333	4 260	4 523	4 515
specialist researchers	2 224	3 338	3 571	3 595
engineering	266	341	360	328
support staff	411	368	358	321
other	432	213	234	271
Of the total number of employees have a degree:				
doctors of science	360	328	343	340
candidate of science	762	1 028	1 031	1 023



8. MEDIA, CULTURE, PUBLIC AND RELIGIOUS ASSOCIATIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS

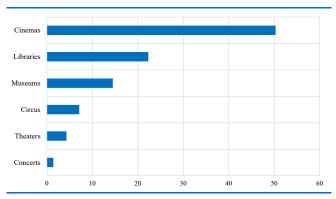
According to the Unified State Register of Statistical Units, at the beginning of 2025, there were about 2 thousand economic entities registered as mass media, among them 172 independent television and radio companies, including the National Television and Radio Broadcasting Corporation of the Kyrgyz Republic, Maral TV, Pyramid Radio Technical Center, Europa Radio Company, Zharatman, Azattyk Media and others.

Public libraries

	2010	2022	2022	2024
	2010	2022	2023	2024
Number of libraries	1 055	1 068	1 055	1 047
Of which in rural areas	918	882	915	891
The number of books, pamphlets				
and magazines, total,	19 158	19 267	19 264	19 457
thusand copies				
in urban areas	11 482	12 023	11 902	12 459
in rural areas	7 676	7 244	7 362	6 997
Per 100 population, copies	371	303	296	294
in urban areas	628	495	482	415
in rural areas	230	184	183	194
Number of users, thousand people	1 058	1 304	1 374	1 466
in urban areas	442	737	800	909
in rural areas	616	567	574	557

Number of visitors of cultural events in 2024

(percentage from the total number of visits)



Registered public associations and organizations¹

(at the beginning of the year)

	2010	2023	2024	2025
	Total			
All public associations and organizations	14 366	23 193	23 421	23 593
including:				
political organizations	155	316	314	327
commercial and business organizations	1 082	1 721	1 696	1 673
trade unions	546	845	865	885
professional organizations	761	771	767	774
religious organizations	513	633	647	668
other organizations	11 309	18 907	19 132	19 266
As per	rcentage to the	total		
All public associations and				
organizations	100	100	100	100
including:				
political organizations	1,1	1,4	1,3	1,4
commercial and business				
organizations	7,5	7,4	7,2	7,1
trade unions	3,8	3,7	3,7	3,8
professional organizations	5,3	3,3	3,3	3,3
religious organizations	3,6	2,7	2,8	2,8
other organizations	78,7	81,5	81,7	81,7

 $^{^{\}rm 1}$ According to the Unified State Register of Statistical Units (USRSU).

Registered religious associations and organizations¹ (at the end of the year)

	2010	2022	2023	2024
Total religious associations and organizations	2 279	3 711	4 144	4 362
including by confessions:				
Islam	1 895	3 288	3 743	3 966
Christian	368	409	395	390
Judaism	1	1	1	1
Buddhism	1	1	1	1
New religious trends and beliefs	14	12	4	4

 $^{^{\}rm l}$ According to the State Commission for Religious Affairs under the President of the Kyrgyz Republic



9. TOURISM

In 2024, about 800 recreational facilities and tourism organizations provided reception and services to tourists, including 186 specialized accommodation facilities, 329 hotels and similar accommodation facilities, 34 other tourist facilities, 12 nature parks and reserves, 104 yurt camps and 34 other tourist sites, as well as 102 travel agencies, tour operators and excursion bureaus.

The number of vacationers in 2024 was about 4 million people, of which more than 54 percent were in the Issyk-Kul region.

More than 25 thousand citizens of Kyrgyzstan and 32.4 thousand people traveling in Kyrgyzstan were sent to other countries through travel agencies in 2024, of which 15.7 thousand people were citizens of other countries.

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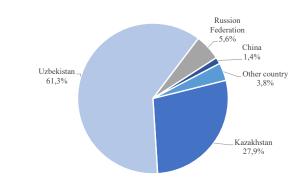
Main indicators of tourism development

	2010	2022	2023	2024
Number of economic entities carrying out touristic activity	1 020	1 700	2 241	2 306
Number of rested persons - total,				
thsd. people	584,3	1 970,9	2 864,2	3 716,3
in organized sector	357,7	1 133,9	1 805,2	2 438,7
in unorganized sector ¹	226,6	837,0	1 059,0	1 277,6
Market service in tourism, billion soms Revenue (income) of economic entities from touristic services,	9.2	25.2	47.0	50.2
billion soms	8,2	35,2	47,9	58,2
Gross value added in tourism ² , billion soms The share of tourism	3,7	3,4	3,6	3,8
in GDP ² , in percentages	3,7	3,4	3,6	3,8
1		11 0		

¹According to data of the sample survey of households of private guest houses and households in recreational areas of Issyk-Kul oblast.

²Estimated data.

Number of crossings of the border of the Kyrgyz Republic by foreign citizens by country of citizenship (arrivals) in 2024 (as a percentage to the total)





10. PRICES AND TARIFFS

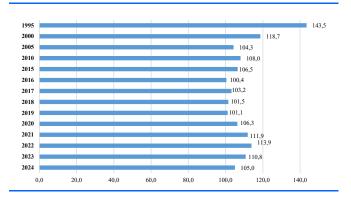
Prices and tariffs

(as percentage to the previous year)

·	2010	2022	2023	2024
Consumer price index (CPI) for goods and services	108,0	113,9	110,8	105,0
including:				
Goods	108,3	114,7	110,9	104,4
foodstuffs and non-alcoholic beverages	106,5	116,2	108,4	101,7
alcoholic beverages, tobacco products	107,8	117,3	118,2	110,0
nonfood items	111,4	111,1	113,3	107,4
Services	107,2	109,8	109,1	108,2
Producers price index (PPI) for industrial output	110,3	105,1	109,3	113,5
Price indices for sales of agricultural products	99,1	115,5	98,2	99,8
Index of tariffs for services of freight traffic by main types of transport	115,3	93,7	116,0	107,7
Index of tariffs for communication services provided for enterprises, institutions and organizations	109,0	100,2	102,8	101,4

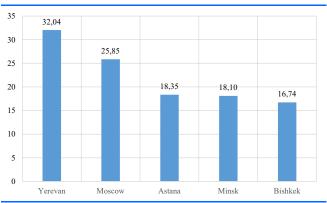
Consumer price index

(as percentage to the previous year)



The cost of basic foodstuffs in the capitals of the EAEU Member States in December 2024

(US dollars1)



¹ At the rate of National banks of the states.

In December 2024, the smallest amount of the cost of a food set, consisting of six main types of food (kilograms of beef, butter, bread, potatoes, a liter of milk and a dozen eggs), was formed in Bishkek -16.74 US dollars.

The purchasing power of the average monthly wage¹ in the capitals of the EAEU member states in December 2024

	Bishkek	Astana	Moscow	Minsk	Erevan
	i	US dollars ²			
Average monthly wage ³	769,4	1 153,9	1 479,1	1 095,7	892,1
		Kilograms			
Beef	101,5	199,4	201,6	142,3	90,6
Mutton	116,5	202,4	141,5	-	75,8
Butter	139,6	117,1	103,5	151,8	54,4
Pasteurized milk, liter	806,2	1 480,6	1 533,5	1 693,1	681,6
Eggs, a dozen	557,5	1 000,2	1 169,3	1 122,0	417,6
Wheat flour of the first grade	1 296,4	2 090,3	2 305,9	2 511,6	777,9
First Grade Bread	1 015,8	2 809,8	1 083,9	892,4	524,2
Potatoes	1 389,9	3 179,5	2 354,3	3 326,8	1 392,2

 $^{^1}$ The amount of the relevant product, which can be purchased at the average monthly salary. 2 At the rate of National banks of the states. 3 In Astana, for the fourth quarter of 2024.



11. NATIONAL ECONOMY

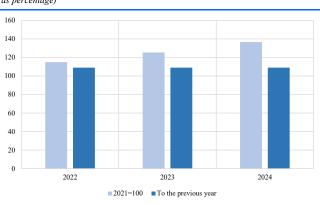
Gross domestic product

	2010	2022	2023	2024
Gross domestic product (GDP) ¹ :				
billion soms	220,4	1 020,7	1 333, 7	1 523,2
billion US dollars	4,8	12,1	15,2	17,5
as percentage to the previous year GDP deflator ¹ , as a %	99,5	109,0	109,0	109,0
to the previous year	110,0	119,7	119,9	104,7
GDP per capita:				
thousand soms	42,4	146,3	187,9	210,9
thousand US dollars	0,9	1,7	2,1	2,4
as a % to the previous year	98,2	107,1	107,1	107,2
Exchange rate of dollar, soms per one US dollar	46,1	84,1	87,9	87,2

¹Data from 2022 are calculated according to the international standard of the System of National Accounts 2008.

Change of gross domestic product (GDP)

(as percentage)

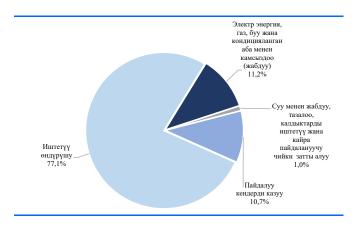


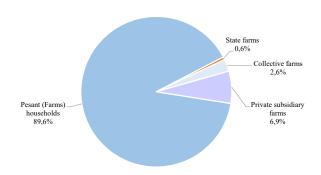
Main indicators of industry

	2010	2022	2023	2024
Share of industry in GDP, in %	20,7	17,1	16,3	16,4
Volume of industrial production (at actual prices), bln. soms	126,6	435,8	495,3	585,3
Physical index of industrial production:				
2010=100	100	170,2	174,8	184,4
previous year=100	109,8	111,4	102,7	105,5
Number of enterprises and productions	2 039	2 047	2 208	2 242
The average number of people employed in industry,				
thsd. people	268,6	128,1	136,9	137,8

Structure of industrial products in 2024

(as a percentage to the total)





Production of main types of agricultural products in farms of all categories

(thousand tons)

	2010	2022	2023	2024
Cereals (in weight after				
processing)	1 583,8	1 867,3	1 623,8	2 085,5
Leguminous crops	73,6	80,6	72,3	78,6
Raw cotton (in test weight)	74,0	76,5	63,5	46,3
Tobacco (in weight)	9,9	1,2	1,5	1,0
Sugar beet (factory)	139,2	468,1	621,0	957,4
Potatoes	1 339,4	1 275,0	1 286,8	1 190,2
Vegetables	812,1	1 163,6	1 216,6	1 227,5
Meat (slaughter weight)	187,8	248,3	252,5	252,9
Raw milk	1 359,9	1 734,1	1 777,6	1 823,8
Eggs, million pieces	373,1	607,9	685,7	790,3
Wool (in physical weight)	10,8	12,9	12,9	13,1

The number of main livestock and poultry species (thousand heads)

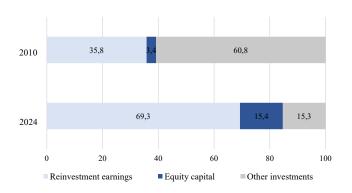
	1990	2024	2024 as percentage to 1990
Cattle	1 205,3	1 828,8	151,7
including cows	506,2	918,5	181,4
Pigs	393,4	26,6	6,8
Sheep and goats	9 969,4	6 280,3	63,0
Horses	312,7	553,5	117,0
Domestic bird	13 914,7	7 731,1	55,6

Investment and construction activity

	2010	2022	2023	2024
Commissioning of fixed assets, billion soms	31,6	90,4	137,3	117,4
Investments in fixed capital, billion soms	44,3	139,4	185,1	250,6
Commissioning of residential buildings, thousand square meters	735,0	1 462,6	1 598,9	1 365,1
of which are individual	636,4	1 105,4	1 121,7	1 202,3

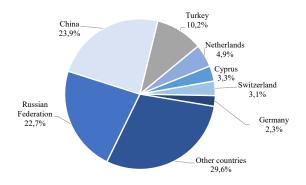
Foreign direct investment by type of economic activity (without outflow)

	202	23	202	24
	Million US dollars	As percen- tage to the total	Million US dollars	As percen- tage to the total
Total	844,9	100	872,6	100
Mining	221,0	26,1	98,4	11,3
Manufacturing industries	233,8	27,7	289,3	33,2
Provision (supply) of electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	0,3	0,0	5,8	0,7
Construction	26,9	3,2	3,8	0,4
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair Transport and storage	119,8	14,2	162,8	18,7
of goods	19,3	2,3	3,5	0,4
Information and communication	15,0	1,8	31,1	3,6
Financial intermediation and insurance	158,5	18,8	180,1	20,6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	22,7	2,7	72,7	8,3
Others	27,6	3,2	25,1	2,8



Foreign direct investment by country in 2024

(as percentage to the total)



Commissioning of residential buildings (thousand square meters of total area)

	2010	2022	2023	2024
Commissioning of residential				
buildings	735,0	1 462,6	1 598,9	1 365,1
including:				
in urban area	359,1	664,6	811,7	573,2
in rural area	375,9	798,0	787,2	791,9
of which:				
by individual building owners	636,4	1 105,4	1 121,7	1 202,3
in urban areas	260,5	346,4	345,6	440,7
in rural areas	375,9	759,0	776,1	761,6
Built residential buildings per 1000				
population, square m total area	134,9	209,7	225,2	192,3
The average size of apartments built,				
square m total area	95,5	105,2	87,9	114,8

Retail and wholesale trade

(billion soms)

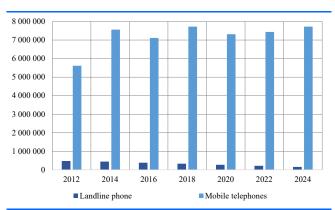
	2010	2022	2023	2024
Volume of retail trade	129,3	582,6	736,0	874,4
Including:				
foodstuffs	64,9	297,2	363,8	430,2
of which:				
food products	58,1	270,4	367,0	436,1
nonfood items	64,4	285,4	372,0	444,3
Retail trade of alcoholic beverages and beer	9,7	21,0	26,1	33,2
Retail trade of tobacco products	3,3	5,8	6,8	8,1
Retail trade turnover per capita, thousand soms	24,9	91,6	113,6	132,5
including				
foodstuffs	12,5	46,7	61,7	72,3
nonfood items	12,4	44,9	57,4	67,3
Services for providing food and beverages (catering)	6,8	25,9	36,0	47,3
Volume of wholesale trade	66,9	414,5	642,9	825,2

Main indicators of transport

		Freight traffic, million tons		traffic, eople
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Transport - total	51,0	54,1	578,5	635,3
including:				
land				
railway ¹	9,4	9,2	0,2	0,3
motor	41,3	44,4	541,6	613,9
electric	-	-	35,4	19,8
pipe-line	0,3	0,4	-	-
air, thsd. tons	0,0	0,0	1,3	1,3

¹ At the moment of cargo shipping.

Number of landline and mobile telephone subscribers¹



¹According to the State service for Regulation and Supervision in the Communications Industry under the Ministry of Digital Development of the Kyrgyz Republic.



12. STATE BUDGET

State budget

(billion soms)

	2010	2022	2023	2024
Incomes ¹	58,0	300,7	392,1	464,0
Expenditures ²	68,8	311,1	379,5	427,1
Deficit (-), surplus	-10,8	-10,4	12,6	36,9
as percentage to GDP	-4,9	-1,0	1,0	2,4

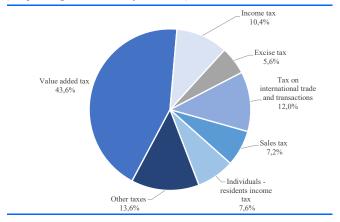
¹ Including proceeds (revenues) from the sale of non-financial assets.

State budget expenditures on social and culture sphere

	2010	2022	2023	2024
Bil	lion soms			
Total	33,5	150,9	181,8	190,8
including:				
education	12,0	64,2	74,7	73,8
health care	6,4	24,7	29,7	33,3
social protection	11,1	48,3	59,2	62,2
recreation, culture and religion	1,6	6,5	8,8	9,2
housing and public (communal)				
services	2,5	7,1	9,5	12,4
As a per	centage to to	tal		
Total	100	100	100	100
including:				
education	35,8	42,6	41,1	38,7
health care	19,1	16,4	16,3	17,4
social protection	33,0	32,0	32,6	32,6
recreation, culture and religion	4,6	4,3	4,8	4,8
housing and public (communal)				
services	7,5	4,7	5,2	6,5

² Including expenditures of acquisition of non-financial assets.

(as a percentage to total volume of tax revenues)





13. EXTERNAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Foreign and mutual trade of the Kyrgyz Republic (million US dollars)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
External trade turnover	8 332,3	12 057,9	15 902,7	16 041,7
including:				
EAEU countries	3 426,4	4 774,1	4 599,2	4 992,4
non-EAEU countries	4 905,9	7 283,8	11 303,5	11 049,3
CIS countries	4 062,7	5 513,0	5 417,3	5 999,9
non-CIS countries	4 269,6	6 544,9	10 485,4	10 041,8
Export - total	2 752,1	2 254,7	3 384,8	3 827,7
including:				
EAEU countries	791,5	1 505,8	1 307,1	1 476,6
non-EAEU countries	1 960,6	748,9	2 077,7	2 351,1
CIS countries	1 012,3	1 761,4	1 609,6	1 843,1
non-CIS countries	1 739,8	493,3	1 775,2	1 984,6
Import - total	5 580,2	9 803,2	12 517,9	12 214,0
including:				
EAEU countries	2 634,9	3 268,3	3 292,1	3 515,8
non-EAEU countries	2 945,3	6 534,9	9 225,8	8 698,2
CIS countries	3 050,4	3 751,6	3 807,7	4 156,8
non-CIS countries	2 529,8	6 051,6	8 710,2	8 057,2

Exports of the Kyrgyz Republic with the EAEU states

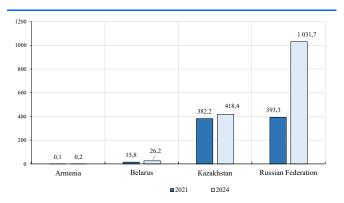
	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Million	uS dollars		
Total EAEU countries	791,5	1 505.8	1 307,1	1 476,6
Armenia	0,1	0,8	0,4	0,2
Belarus	15,8	24,4	34,0	26,2
Kazakhstan	382,2	410,9	449,0	418,4
Russia	393,3	1 069,7	823,7	1 031,7
Share of c	ountries in the tota	ıl volume of muti	ıal trade, percen	t
Armenia	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Belarus	2,0	2,0	2,6	1,8
Kazakhstan	48,3	48,3	34,4	28,3
Russia	49,7	49,7	63,0	69,9

Imports of the Kyrgyz Republic to the EAEU member states

	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Million	ı US dollars		
Total EAEU countries	2 634,9	3 268,3	3 292,1	3 515,8
Armenia	11,0	5,1	3,8	1,6
Belarus	58,2	87,0	83,1	70,9
Kazakhstan	662,1	770,2	922,4	921,6
Russia	1 903,6	2 406,0	2 282,8	2 521,8
Share of	countries in the total	ıl volume of mutı	ial trade, percen	t
Armenia	0,4	0,2	0,1	0,0
Belarus	2,2	2,7	2,5	2,0
Kazakhstan	25,1	23,6	28,0	26,2
Russia	72,2	73,6	69,3	71,7

Export shipments of the Kyrgyz Republic to the EAEU member states

(million US dollars)



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