

**National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic**

# **Kyrgyzstan**

**BRIEF STATISTICAL HANDBOOK**

**Bishkek city 2024**

## Kyrgyzstan

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The National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic

Department of summary works, communication and dissemination of statistical information

This brief statistical handbook contains information on social and economic situation of the Kyrgyz Republic for 2021-2023 in comparison with previous years. Some data for 2023 are preliminary.

This publication is also available on electronic form.

Conventional signs:

Data are absent (not applicable);

... Data are not available;

0,0 The indicator value is less than unit of measure.

In some cases, insignificant deviations of totals from the sum of components are explained by rounding of data.

While using official statistical data and relevant metadata **users have to refer to their source** (article 30 of the Law of the Kyrgyz Republic on Official Statistics).

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## 1. GEOGRAPHICAL CHARACTERISTICS, CLIMATE AND ENVIRONMENT

The Kyrgyz Republic is located in the north-east of the Central Asia. The country is bounded on the north by Kazakhstan, the south-west by Uzbekistan, the south by Tajikistan, on the east and south-east by China. The total length of boundaries of Kyrgyzstan is 4,5 thsd. km, and its territory is 199,9 thsd. km<sup>2</sup>.

Kyrgyzstan is a mountainous country. Almost 90% of the total territory is located higher than 1 500 meters above sea level.

As of January 1, 2024, the number of resident population of the country has made up 7,2 million people. The average population density is 36 people per square kilometer.

The capital is the city of Bishkek, whose population at the beginning of 2024 amounted to 1,2 million people.

Big cities: Osh (366,7 thousand people), Djalal-Abad (130,9 thousand people), Karakol (82,5 thousand people), Tokmok (75,1 thousand people), Uzgen (64,1 thousand people).

The largest oblast in the area is Naryn (45,2 thousand sq. km).

The most densely populated oblasts are Chui (54 people per 1 sq. km) and Osh (51 people per 1 sq. km).

Currently, the system of administrative and territorial structure of the republic includes 7 oblasts (regions) and 2 cities of republican level, 40 administrative districts, 32 cities, 9 urban-type settlements, 3 villages and 452 aйл aimaks (village community).

There are more than 3,500 thousand rivers and rivulets and 1 923 lakes in the republic. There are 44 deposits of underground fresh and mineral waters.

The climate of the country is sharply continental, summer in the cities is rather hot, and relatively cool in the mountains. Winters are cold and snowy, especially in the highlands. The average air temperature in summer in Kyrgyzstan is +27°C, the average minimum temperature is +16°C and the average maximum temperature is kept at +33°C. In winter, air temperature is on average +1°C, the average minimum temperature is -12°C, and the average maximum temperature is kept at + 10°C.

**State nature reserves and natural national parks***(at the beginning of 2024)*

	<b>Amount</b>	<b>Area, thousand hectares</b>
Nature reserves	10	578,6
Natural national parks	13	726,8

**Land area<sup>1</sup>***(at the beginning of 2024)*

	<b>Million hectares</b>	<b>In percent to the total</b>
<b>Land area - total</b>	<b>19,9</b>	<b>100</b>
Agricultural lands	6,7	33,5
Lands of specially protected natural territories	1,2	5,9
Forest land	2,5	12,6
Reserve land	8,2	41,2
Other lands	1,3	6,8

<sup>1</sup> According to the State Agency of the Land Resources, Cadastre, Geodesy and Cartography under the Cabinet Ministers of the Kyrgyz Republic.

**Household trash**

	<b>2010</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>Household waste (solid waste) - total, thsd. tons</b>	<b>1 114,6</b>	<b>1 229,6</b>	<b>1 339,6</b>	<b>1 792,7</b>
including per capita, kg	203,5	191,0	212,6	279,0
<b>In percent to the total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
household waste	42,1	45,2	47,7	39,9
waste of enterprises, institutions and organizations	35,8	14,5	21,2	17,1
street garbage (including garbage from unauthorized dumps and park waste)	18,4	17,0	17,0	13,0
market waste	2,6	17,5	10,2	26,9
other waste	1,1	5,8	3,9	3,1



## 2. PUBLIC AUTHORITIES AND MANAGEMENT, MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

The Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan) is an independent, sovereign, democratic, unitary, secular and social State governed by the rule of law. State authority is based on the principle of the separation of legislative, executive and judicial power.

The President is the Head of the State and executive power and the highest official. The President is elected by the citizens of the Kyrgyz Republic for a term of five years.

The Jogorku Kenesh - the Parliament of the Kyrgyz Republic - is the highest representative body exercising legislative power and oversight functions within the limits of its competence

Executive power in the Kyrgyz Republic is exercised by the President.

The structure and composition of the Cabinet of Ministers is set out by the President.

The Chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers is the head of the Presidential Administration.

The judicial system of the Kyrgyz Republic is established by the Constitution and laws, and consists of the Constitutional Court, the Supreme Court, and local courts.

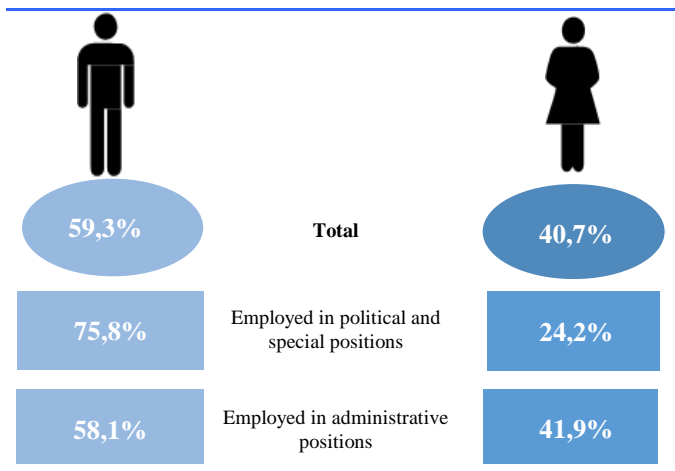
### **The number of civil servants employed in government bodies and local self-government employees<sup>1</sup>**

*(at the beginning of 2024)*

	<b>Thousand people</b>	<b>In percent to the total</b>
<b>Civil servants</b>	<b>18,1</b>	<b>100</b>
from them:		
legislative activity	0,5	3,0
executive activity	13,6	75,2
judicial activities and prosecutor's office	4,0	21,8
<b>Local-self Government Employees</b>	<b>10,1</b>	<b>100</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excluding government agencies providing defense, public order and security.

**Civil servants holding public office**  
(at the beginning 2024, in percent to the total)



**Main social and economic indicators of the Kyrgyz Republic<sup>1</sup>**

	2010	2021	2022	2023
Number of resident population (as of the end of the year) <sup>2</sup> , thsd. people	5 503,1	6 912,8	7 037,6	7 161,9
The average monthly nominal accrued salary of one employee, soms	7 189	19 330	26 540	33 258 <sup>3</sup>
Living wage (average per capita, som per month)	3 502,65	6 268,31	7 178,32	7 681,54
Gross domestic product <sup>4</sup> :				
billion soms	220,4	782,9 <sup>3</sup>	1 020,7	1 228,9
per capita, thsd. soms	42,4	113,2	146,3	173,1
Industrial output, billion soms	126,6	370,5	435,8	482,8
Gross output of agriculture, billion soms	115,1	324,5	358,3	378,7
Fixed capital formation	44,3	122,8	139,4	168,5
Commissioning of residential buildings, thsd. square m	735,0	1 313,2	1 462,6	1 360,5
Wholesale and retail trade turnover, billion soms	197,3	754,9	1 000,9	1 287,5
Cargo transportation by all types of transport, million tons	36,9	34,1	44,3	51,0



	2010	2021	2022	2023
Passenger traffic by all types of transport, million people	532,9	504,2	526,9	574,7
External trade turnover, million US dollars	4 978,7	8 332,4	12 057,9	15 660,9
including:				
export	1 755,9	2 752,2	2 254,7	3 308,9
import	3 222,8	5 580,2	9 803,2	12 352,0

<sup>1</sup> Data in value terms are in current prices.

<sup>2</sup> The data up to 2022 have been recalculated taking into account the data of the population and housing census of the Kyrgyz Republic in 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Excluding small enterprises.

<sup>4</sup> Data from 2021 are calculated according to the international standard of the System of National Accounts 2008.

### Indices of the main social and economic indicators

(as a % to the previous year)

	2010	2021	2022	2023
Number of resident population	101,3	101,8	101,8	101,8
Monthly average nominal wages of one employee	116,7	102,1	137,3	120,3 <sup>1</sup>
Gross domestic product <sup>2</sup>	99,5	105,5	109,0	106,2
Industrial output	109,8	109,0	111,4	102,7
Agricultural production	97,4	95,2	107,3	100,6
Fixed capital formation	90,8	93,8	104,0	118,8
Commissioning of residential buildings	83,9	123,5	111,4	93,0
Wholesale and retail trade turnover, repair of cars and motorcycles	95,1	121,2	113,9	117,7
Freight traffic by all types of transport	101,7	113,9	129,8	115,3
Passenger traffic by all types of transport	97,7	119,5	104,5	109,1
External trade turnover, million US dollars	105,6	146,4	143,2	129,0
including:				
export	105,0	139,5	79,1	136,7
import	106,0	150,1	177,0	127,2

<sup>1</sup> Чакан ишканаларды есептебегенде.

<sup>2</sup> Data from 2021 are calculated according to the international standard of the System of National Accounts 2008.



### 3. POPULATION, HEALTH, CRIME

#### Main demographic indicators<sup>1</sup>

	2010	2021	2022	2023
Number of resident population (as of the end of the year) - total, thsd. people	5 503,1	6 912,8	7 037,6	7 161,9
urban	1 862,6	2 395,9	2 453,7	2 496,9
rural	3 640,5	4 516,9	4 583,9	4 665,0
From total number of population at the age:				
under working age <sup>2</sup>	1 780,8	2 399,8	2 431,0	2 449,4
working age <sup>3</sup>	3 360,9	3 922,2	3 979,2	4 047,0
over working age <sup>4</sup>	361,4	590,9	627,4	665,5
Per 1000 population:				
birth	26,7	21,9	21,5	20,6
death	6,6	5,7	4,5	4,4
including infants under 1 years of age (per 1000 births)	22,8	15,2	14,3	14,0
natural population growth	20,1	16,2	17,0	16,2
marriages	9,2	7,4	6,9	6,4
divorces	1,5	1,8	1,7	1,8
migration outflow	-9,3	-0,1	0,8	1,4

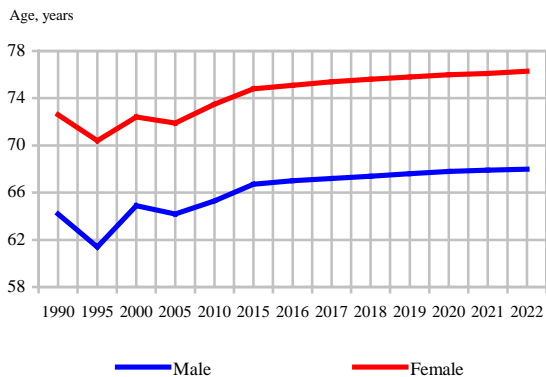
<sup>1</sup> The data up to 2022 have been recalculated taking into account the data of the population and housing census of the Kyrgyz Republic in 2022.

<sup>2</sup> 0-15 years of age.

<sup>3</sup> Men aged 16-62 years and women 16-57 years.

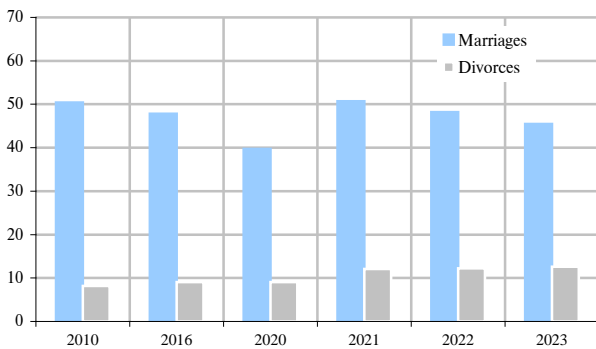
<sup>4</sup> Men at the age of 63 years and older, women - 58 years and older.

## Life expectancy at birth

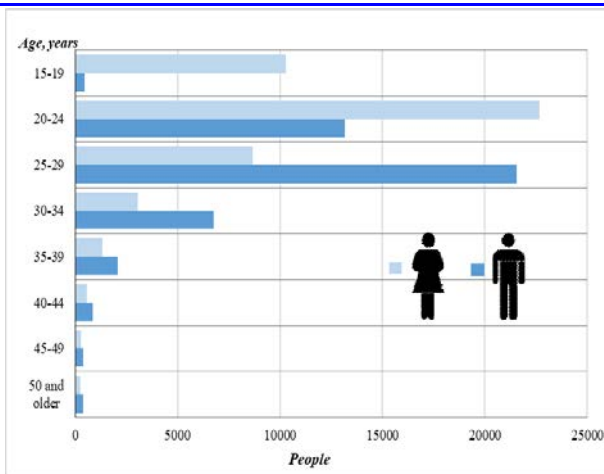


## Marriages and divorces

(thousand)



## Number of first marriages by age group in 2023

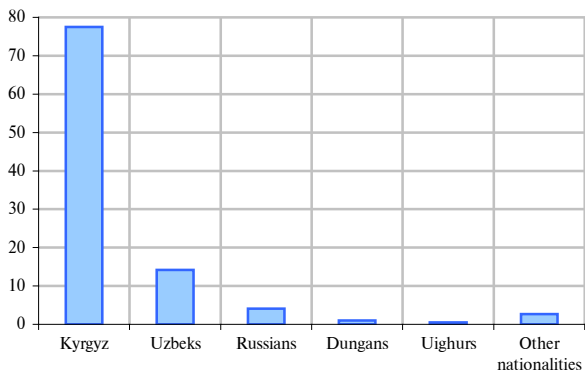


## Ethnic composition of the population<sup>1</sup> (assessment at the beginning of the year)

	Number of persons of of this ethnic group, thousand people		As a percentage of the total population	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
<b>All ethnic groups</b>	<b>6 912,8</b>	<b>7 037,6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
including:				
kyrgyz	5 361,6	5 470,8	77,6	77,7
uzbeks	983,0	995,5	14,2	14,1
russians	281,7	277,6	4,1	3,9
dungans	66,4	67,3	1,0	1,0
tajiks	59,7	60,8	0,9	0,9
other ethnic groups	160,4	165,6	2,3	2,4

<sup>1</sup> According to the data from the population census and housing fund of the Kyrgyz Republic.

**Share of individual nationalities in the total population in 2023<sup>1</sup>**  
*(at the end of year, in percent)*



<sup>1</sup> According to the data from the population census and housing fund of the Kyrgyz Republic in 2022.

## Health care resource

	2010	2021	2022	2023
Number of doctors:				
total, thsd. people	13,3	14,0	13,5	13,5
per 10 000 population	25	21	19	19
Number of nursing staff <sup>1</sup> :				
total, thsd. people	29,7	34,6	34,4	34,4
per 10 000 population	55	51	49	48,0
Number of hospital institutions, units	184	177	180	192
Number of hospital beds:				
total, thsd.	27,7	27,6	27,5	26,4
per 10 000 population	51	41	39	37
Number of institutions, providing primary medical (sanitarian) assistance	137	40	52	45
Number of primary health worker (doctor's assistants) and obstetrical centers, units	993	1 059	1 067	1 080
Number of beds for pregnant and lying-in women, thsd.	2,7	2,7	2,8	2,7
Number of beds for sick children, thsd.	5,0	5,3	5,2	5,3

<sup>1</sup> Total nursing staff includes dentists, number of which in 2023 made up 725 people.

## Died by cause of death in 2022

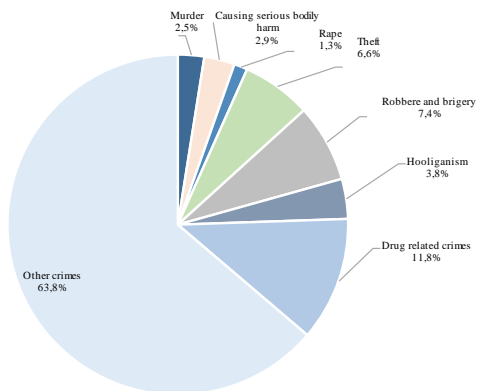
(people)

	Total	Men	Women	As percent to the total
<b>Total deaths</b>	<b>31 401</b>	<b>17 850</b>	<b>13 551</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Total deaths due to illness</b>	<b>28 886</b>	<b>15 885</b>	<b>13 001</b>	<b>92,0</b>
circulatory system	16 359	8 710	7 649	52,1
oncological diseases	3 818	2 046	1 772	12,2
digestive or gans	1 702	1 116	586	5,4
respiratory organs	1 718	1 017	701	5,5
other diseases	7 804	4 961	2 843	24,8
<b>Total violent deaths</b>	<b>2 515</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>8,0</b>
traffic injuries	384	294	90	1,2
suicides	341	278	63	1,1
killings	181	138	43	0,6
accidental alcohol poisoning	180	158	22	0,6
other cases of violent death	1 429	1097	332	4,5

## Recorded crime by type

	2022		2023	
	cases	per 10 000 population	cases	per 10 000 population
<b>Total crime</b>	<b>45 096</b>	<b>715,8</b>	<b>41 961</b>	<b>646,8</b>
from them:				
murder	197	3,1	155	2,4
causing serious bodily harm	207	3,3	247	3,8
rape	160	2,5	268	4,1
robberies	152	2,4	137	2,1
looting	1 351	21,4	1 264	19,5
thefts	20 422	324,1	17 830	274,8
fraud	8 626	136,9	8 820	136,0
bribery	117	1,9	188	2,9
drug trafficking offenses	1 334	21,2	1 371	21,1
hooliganism	1 747	27,7	1 870	28,8

## The number of convicted persons by final judgement of courts entered into force, by selected type of crimes, in 2023 (as a percentage of the total)





#### 4. HOUSING CONDITIONS AND CONSUMPTION

##### Housing conditions of population

	2010	2021	2022	2023
Average provision of housing, total area per one people (inhabitant), m <sup>2</sup> - total	15,7	13,0	12,8	12,7
including:				
urban area	23,2	14,3	14,1	14,2
rural area	11,9	12,3	12,1	12,0
Share of total housing stock (in %, area) equipped with:				
water supply system	33,7	37,2	39,0	46,3
gas	30,8	24,5	24,2	33,8
sewerage	26,8	28,1	29,2	33,8
hot water	3,7	7,5	7,5	9,2
central heating	14,8	15,5	15,6	16,6
bathrooms (shower)	15,4	15,7	16,1	19,0



## Household cash expenditure<sup>1</sup>

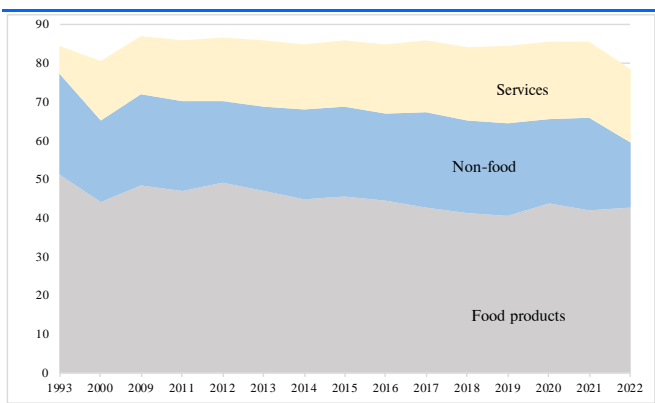
(per capita average)

	2010		2022	
	soms in month	as percentage to the total	soms in month	as percentage to the total
<b>Cash expenses - total</b>	<b>2 449,4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5 393,1</b>	<b>100</b>
including:				
Food products	1 105,7	45,1	2 312,7	42,9
Non-food products	494,6	20,2	895,2	16,6
Fuel	88,4	3,6	275,4	5,1
Paid services	113,6	4,6	351,5	6,5
Housing and communal services	119,5	4,9	296,2	5,5
Health expenditures	36,8	1,5	110,6	2,1
Pulic transport services	85,6	3,5	180,8	3,4
Preschool education	11,6	0,5	19,8	0,4
Education services	56,2	2,3	71,5	1,3
Other cash expenses	337,5	13,8	879,5	16,3

<sup>1</sup> According to the integrated sample survey of households budget and labor.

## Household cash expenditure

(per capita average, as percentage )



## Poverty

(as percentage to the total population)

	2010	2020	2021	2022
<i>Total</i>				
General poverty level	33,7	25,3	33,3	33,2
Extreme poverty level	5,3	0,9	6,0	6,0
<i>Urban</i>				
General poverty level	23,6	18,3	33,3	34,0
Extreme poverty level	4,2	0,3	7,3	5,6
<i>Rural</i>				
General poverty level	39,5	29,3	33,3	32,6
Extreme poverty level	6,0	1,2	5,3	6,2

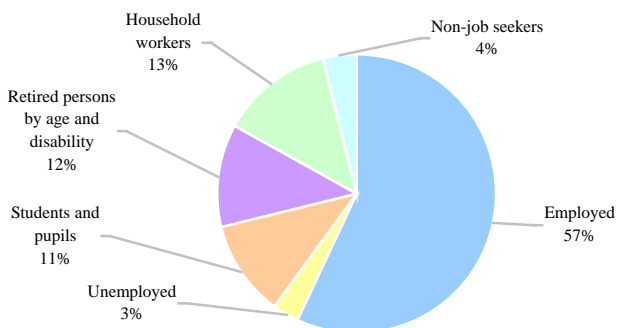
2 million 233 thousand people lived below the poverty line in 2022, of which about 62 percent were residents of rural settlements.



## 5. LABOR AND WAGES

### The main occupation of the population aged 15 years and older<sup>1</sup> in 2022

(as percentage to the total)



<sup>1</sup> According to the integrated sample survey of households budget and labor.

People aged 15 and over who are considered to be employed and unemployed during the review period (survey week) belong to the labor force. Employed people are people who performed any activity (at least one hour per week) during the survey week related to the production of goods or the provision of service for payment or profit.

Students and pupils, retirees by age and disability, people not looking for work or housekeeping, are not considered to be employed and unemployed, are persons who are not part of the workforce

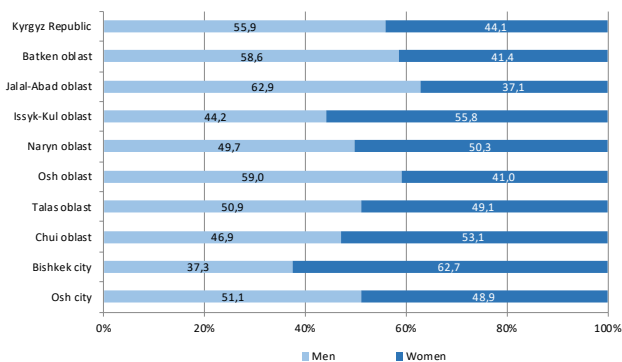
In 2022, the labor force amounted to 60% people are not included in the labor force - 40%.

## Employed population by type of economic activity in 2022<sup>1</sup> (thousand people)

	Total	Men	Women	As percentage to the total
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 581,1</b>	<b>1 584,2</b>	<b>996,9</b>	<b>100</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	460,1	253,0	207,1	17,8
Manufacturing industry	295,1	166,0	129,1	11,4
Construction	320,1	317,0	3,1	12,4
Wholesale and retail trade	405,2	248,3	156,9	15,7
Transport and storage of goods	208,7	201,2	7,5	8,1
Activities of hotels and restaurants	168,6	87,0	81,6	6,5
Public administration	102,1	69,0	33,1	4,0
Education	247,2	56,2	191,0	9,6
Public health and social services	115,0	26,8	88,2	4,5
Other activities	259,0	159,7	99,3	10,0

<sup>1</sup> According to the integrated sample survey of households budget and labor.

## Officially recorded unemployed in 2023 (as percentage)



**Average monthly nominal accrued salary  
by type of economic activity<sup>1</sup> in 2023**  
(soms)

	<b>Men</b>	<b>Women</b>	<b>Women's wage as percentage to men's wage</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>36 693</b>	<b>26 950</b>	<b>73,4</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20 989	18 090	86,2
Mining and quarrying	53 637	50 217	93,6
Manufacturing	56 425	30 119	53,4
Construction	34 402	28 056	93,8
Wholesale and retail trade	36 608	28 396	77,6
Transportation and storage of goods	40 286	24 152	60,0
Activities of hotels and restaurants	27 814	24 917	89,6
Information and communication	62 650	53 829	85,9
Financial and insurance activities	63 489	46 366	73,0
Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	41 343	35 808	86,6
Education	23 868	25 171	105,5
Public health and social services	20 809	21 419	102,9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	19 200	21 503	112,0

<sup>1</sup> According to the survey of enterprises conducted in November.



## 6. SOCIAL SECURITY AND PROTECTION

### Main social and economic indicators of population living standard (soms)

	2010	2021	2022	2023
The average monthly accrued nominal salary of one employee:				
in national currency	7 189	19 330	26 540	33 258 <sup>1</sup>
in US dollars	156,4	228,4	315,5	378,5 <sup>1</sup>
Minimal wages	500	1 854	2 200	2 337
Living standarts (average per capita, soms by month)	3 502,65	6 268,31	7 178,32	7 681,54
Number of pensioners <sup>2</sup> (as of the end of the year), thsd. people	575	758	790	817
The average amount of assigned pensions, taking into account compensation payments <sup>2</sup> (as of the end of the year)	2 886	6 413	8 114	9 380

<sup>1</sup> Excluding small enterprises.

<sup>2</sup> Registered in the pension authorities of the Social Fund and other ministries and departments.

## The number of recipients of state benefits<sup>1</sup>

(at the end of the year, people)

	2010	2021	2022	2023
<b>The number of recipients - total</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>391</b>
from them:				
monthly allowance for low-income families	362	360	339	283
social benefits	68	99	105	108
from them:				
persons with disabilities since childhood	25	36	37	38
persons with disabilities from a general disease	4	8	9	10
survivors (for each disabled family member)	14	19	20	20

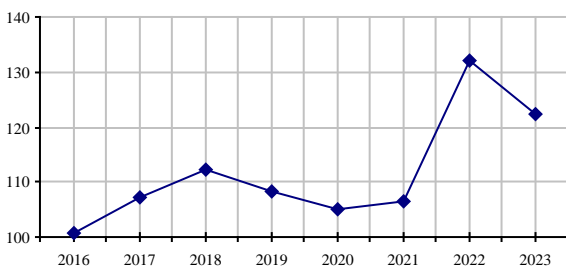
<sup>1</sup> Registered in bodies of the Ministry of Labour, Social Security and Migration of the Kyrgyz Republic.

## Average size of assigned monthly state benefits

(at the end of the year, soms)

	2010	2021	2022	2023
Average size of:				
monthly allowance for low-income families	235,2	864,6	1 316,0	1 359,4
social benefits	1 410,8	4 554,0	6 328,1	6 324,5
from them:				
persons with disabilities since childhood	1 471,8	4 076,7	7 038,0	7 002,8
persons with disabilities from a general disease	1 450,5	1 617,8	2 625,0	3 317,4
survivors (for each disabled family member)	1 040,0	1 500,0	4 500,0	4 500,0

**State budget expenditures for social protection**  
*(at the end of the year, as a percentage of the previous year)*



**Nursing homes for the elderly and people with disabilities**  
*(at the end of the year)*

	2010	2021	2022	2023
Number of nursing homes	14	16	16	17
for the elderly and adults with disabilities	11	11	11	11
for children with disabilities	3	5	5	6
Number of places in nursing houses	2 530	2 726	2 721	2 831
for the elderly and adults with disabilities	2 062	2 150	2 145	2 150
for children with disabilities	468	576	576	681
Number of people living in nursing houses, people	2 072	2 221	2 285	2 332
for the elderly and adults with disabilities	1 670	1 794	1 864	1 886
for children with disabilities	402	427	421	446

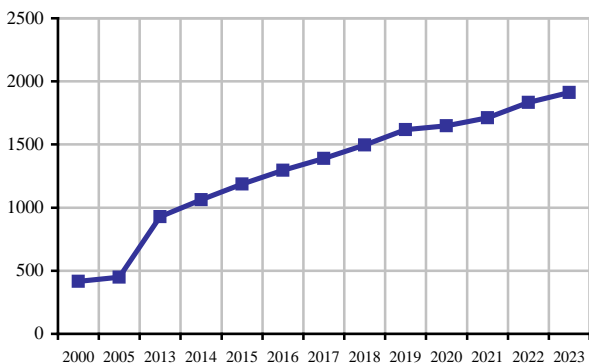




## 7. EDUCATION AND SCIENCE

### Pre-school educational organizations

(units)



Number of children attending pre-school educational organizations increased from 46 thousand in 2000 to 234 thousand in 2023 or 5,1 times.

## Educational organizations and students

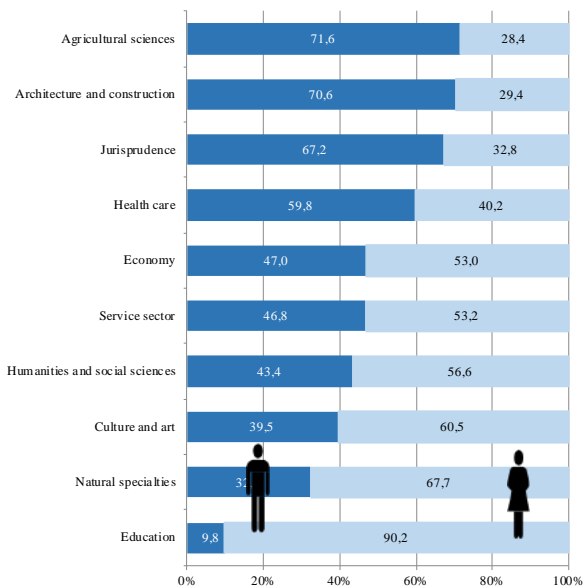
(at the beginning of the year)

	2010	2021	2022	2023
The number of full-time educational institutions of secondary general education	2 197	2 333	2 350	2 377
students there, thousand people	1 018,9	1 407,3	1 447,7	1 490,8
Number of evenings schools <sup>1</sup>	23	11	14	16
students there, thousand people	4,5	7,1	11,6	15,8
Number of educational organizations of primary vocational education	109	99	100	100
students there, thousand people	31,2	34,0	32,9	29,9
per 10 000 population	60	55	52	46
Number of educational institutions of secondary vocational education	122	141	142	135
students there, thousand people	64,3	98,1	108,2	120,6
per 10 000 population	125	151	170	186
Number of educational institutions of higher professional education	56	60	61	58
Students there, thousand people	230,4	230,2	227,6	222,9

<sup>1</sup> According to the Ministry of Education and Science of the Kyrgyz Republic. Excluding general education organizations with evening classes for young people.

## Students of educational institutions of higher professional education by the areas of study

(at the beginning of the 2023/2024 studying year; as percentage)



## Foreign students in the Kyrgyz Republic

(at the beginning of the studying year, people)

	2012/ 2013	As percentage to the total	2023/ 2024	As percentage to the total
<b>CIS countries</b>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>8 195</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>30 053</b>	<b>100</b>
Kazakhstan	4 338	52,9	2 315	7,7
Russia	1 225	14,9	2 623	8,7
Tajikistan	1 130	13,9	492	1,6
Turkmenistan	240	2,9	63	0,2
Uzbekistan	1 094	13,3	24 526	81,6
Other countries	168	2,1	34	0,1
<b>Non-CIS countries</b>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 467</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25 774</b>	<b>100</b>
Afghanistan	66	1,9	358	1,4
China	255	7,4	494	1,9
India	1 709	49,3	14 424	56,0
Pakistan	628	18,1	9 589	37,2
Turkey	679	19,6	425	1,6
Other countries	130	3,7	484	1,9

## Research and development

(at the end of year, people)

	2010	2021	2022	2023
Number of employees performing research and development	3 333	4 435	4 260	4 523
including:				
specialist researchers	2 224	3 474	3 338	3 571
engineering	266	353	341	360
support staff	411	387	368	358
other	432	221	213	234
Of the total number of employees have a degree:				
doctors of science	360	366	328	343
candidate of science	762	1 054	1 028	1 031



## 8. MEDIA, CULTURE, PUBLIC AND RELIGIOUS ASSOCIATIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS

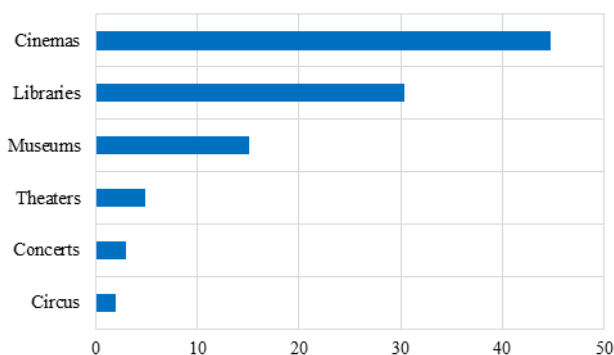
According to the Unified State Register of Statistical Units, at the beginning of 2024, there were about 2 thousand economic entities registered as mass media in the republic, among them 149 independent television and radio companies, including the National Broadcasting Corporation of the Kyrgyz Republic, the New Television Network Television and Radio Engineering Center Pyramid", radio company Europa, etc.

### Newspapers

	2010	2021	2022	2023
Number of newspapers (publications) - total	212	107	99	92
including:				
republican	47	23	21	18
regional	20	20	21	21
urban	52	10	10	8
district	14	13	11	12
grassroots	79	41	36	33
from them in kyrgyz language	127	75	69	62
One-time circulation - total, thousand copies	855,3	311,8	301,3	274,3
from them in kyrgyz language	394,3	231,8	212,8	194,3
Published newspapers per 1000 population (one-time circulation), copies	157	48	48	42

## Number of visitors of cultural events in 2023

(percentage from the total number of visits)



## Registered public associations and organizations<sup>1</sup>

(at the beginning of the year)

	2010	2022	2023	2024
<i>Total</i>				
<b>All public associations and organizations</b>	<b>14 366</b>	<b>21 868</b>	<b>22 689</b>	<b>23 193</b>
including:				
political organizations	155	292	323	316
commercial and business organizations	1 082	1 711	1 717	1 721
trade unions	546	795	805	846
professional organizations	761	759	765	771
religious organizations	513	614	627	633
other organizations	11 309	17 697	18 452	18 906
<i>As percentage to the total</i>				
<b>All public associations and organizations</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
including:				
political organizations	1,1	1,3	1,4	1,4
commercial and business organizations	7,5	7,8	7,6	7,4
trade unions	3,8	3,6	3,5	3,6
professional organizations	5,3	3,5	3,4	3,3
religious organizations	3,6	2,8	2,8	2,7
other organizations	78,7	80,9	81,3	81,5

<sup>1</sup> According to the Unified State Register of Statistical Units (USRSU).

## Registered religious associations and organizations<sup>1</sup>

(at the end of the year)

	2010	2021	2022	2023
<b>Total religious associations and organizations</b>	<b>2 279</b>	<b>3 433</b>	<b>3 711</b>	<b>4 144</b>
including by confessions:				
Islam	1 895	3 007	3 288	3 743
Christian	368	412	409	395
Judaism	1	1	1	1
Buddhism	1	1	1	1
New religious trends and beliefs	14	12	12	4

<sup>1</sup> According to the State Commission for Religious Affairs under the President of the Kyrgyz Republic



## 9. TOURISM

In 2023, about 600 recreation and tourism organizations received and serviced tourists, including 190 specialized accommodation facilities, 365 hotels and similar accommodation facilities, 11 natural parks and reserves, 118 travel agencies, tour operators and tour bureaus. In addition, 1,527 guest houses provided reception and service for tourists.

The number of people who rested in 2023 amounted to about 3 million people, of which more than 56 percent were in the Issyk-Kul region.

In 2023, about 10 thousand Kyrgyz citizens and 17.5 thousand people traveling in Kyrgyzstan were sent to other countries through travel companies, of which 7.3 thousand people were citizens of other countries.

According to the State Border Service, the number of crossings of the border of the Kyrgyz Republic by foreign citizens in the country of citizenship (arrivals) in 2023 amounted to about 9 million and increased 2.4 times compared to 2022.

### Main indicators of tourism development

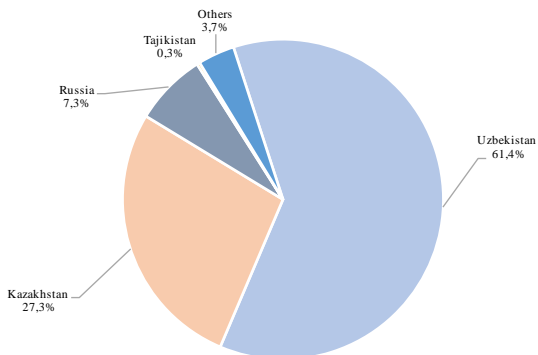
	2010	2021	2022	2023
Number of economic entities carrying out touristic activity	1 020	1 868	1 700	2 241
Number of rested persons - total, thsd. people	584,3	1 340,2	1 970,9	9 380
in organized sector	357,7	664,7	1 133,9	1 805,2
in unorganized sector <sup>1</sup>	226,6	675,5	837,0	1 059,0
Market service in tourism, billion soms				
Revenue (income) of economic entities from touristic services, billion soms	1,7	4,6	8,4	13,9
Gross value added in tourism <sup>2</sup> , billion soms	8,2	25,7	35,2	43,6
The share of tourism in GDP <sup>2</sup> , in percentages	3,7	3,5	3,4	3,6

<sup>1</sup>According to data of the sample survey of households of private guest houses and households in recreational areas of Issyk-Kul oblast.

<sup>2</sup>Estimated data.

**Number of crossings of the border of the Kyrgyz Republic  
by foreign citizens by country of citizenship (arrivals) in 2023**  
*(as a percentage to the total)*

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## 10. PRICES AND TARIFFS

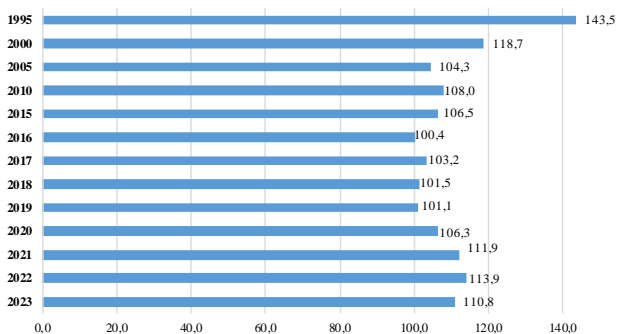
### Prices and tariffs

(as percentage to the previous year)

	2010	2021	2022	2023
<b>Consumer price index (CPI) for goods and services</b>	<b>108,0</b>	<b>111,9</b>	<b>113,9</b>	<b>110,8</b>
including:				
Goods	108,3	113,5	114,7	110,9
foodstuffs and non-alcoholic beverages	106,5	118,0	116,2	108,4
alcoholic beverages, tobacco products	107,8	109,0	117,3	118,2
nonfood items	111,4	107,3	111,1	113,3
Services	107,2	104,4	109,8	109,1
Producers price index (PPI) for industrial output	110,3	111,5	105,1	109,3
Price indices for sales of agricultural products	99,1	125,6	115,5	98,2
Index of tariffs for services of freight traffic by main types of transport	115,3	114,9	93,7	116,0
Index of tariffs for communication services provided for enterprises, institutions and organizations	109,0	102,1	100,2	102,8

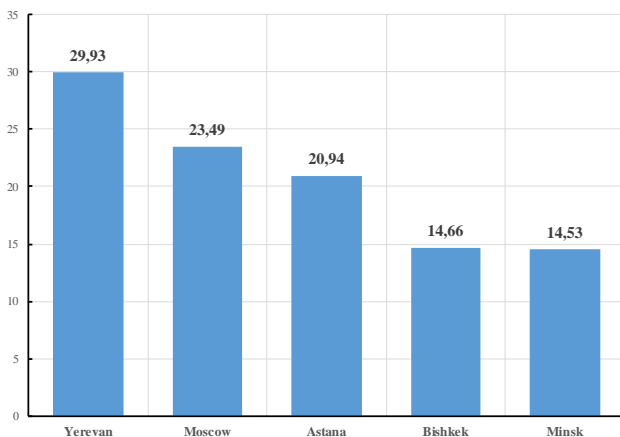
## Consumer price index

(as percentage to the previous year)



## The cost of basic foodstuffs in the capitals of the EAEU Member States in December 2023

(US dollars<sup>1</sup>)



<sup>1</sup> At the rate of National banks of the states.

In December 2023, the smallest amount of the cost of a food set, consisting of six main types of food (kilograms of beef, butter, bread, potatoes, a liter of milk and a dozen eggs), was formed in Minsk - 14.53 US dollars.

**The purchasing power of the average monthly wage<sup>1</sup>  
in the capitals of the EAEU member states in December 2023**

	<b>Bishkek</b>	<b>Astatna</b>	<b>Moscow</b>	<b>Minsk</b>	<b>Erevan</b>
<i>US dollars<sup>2</sup></i>					
Average monthly wage <sup>3</sup>	644,9	1 209,9	1 436,6	1 019,3	822,0
<i>Kilograms</i>					
Beef	103,0	183,6	198,5	130,0	82,6
Mutton	107,2	174,8	151,1	-	75,0
Butter	128,8	108,3	115,5	138,1	57,1
Pasteurized milk, liter	724,9	1 374,9	1 525,2	1 596,2	633,3
Eggs, a dozen	454,5	901,6	1 000,1	997,0	384,1
Wheat flour of the first grade	1 076,9	1 896,5	2 104,0	1 189,3	770,9
First Grade Bread	869,5	2 594,2	1 232,1	1 275,7	515,7
Potatoes	1 675,8	4 230,6	4 221,8	2 817,6	1 486,1

<sup>1</sup>The amount of the relevant product, which can be purchased at the average monthly salary.

<sup>2</sup> At the rate of National banks of the states.

<sup>3</sup> In Astana, for the fourth quarter of 2023.



## 11. NATIONAL ECONOMY

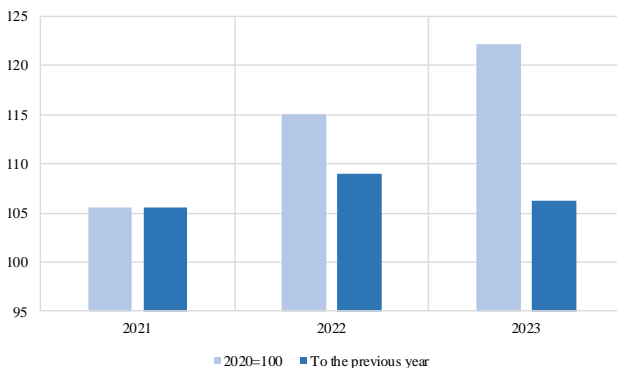
### Gross domestic product

	2010	2021	2022	2023
Gross domestic product (GDP) <sup>1</sup> :				
billion soms	220,4	782,9	1 020,7	1 228,9
billion US dollars	4,8	9,3	12,1	14,0
as percentage to the previous year	99,5	105,5	109,0	106,2
GDP deflator <sup>1</sup> , as a % to the previous year	110,0	116,0	119,7	113,4
GDP per capita:				
thousand soms	42,4	113,2	146,3	173,1
thousand US dollars	0,9	1,3	1,7	2,0
as a % to the previous year	98,2	103,6	108,1	104,3
Exchange rate of dollar, soms per one US dollar	46,1	84,6	84,1	87,9

<sup>1</sup>Data from 2021 are calculated according to the international standard of the System of National Accounts 2008.

### Change of gross domestic product (GDP)

(as percentage)

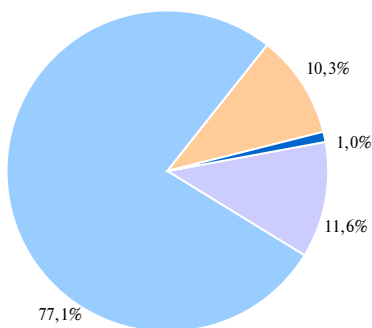


## Main indicators of industry

	2010	2021	2022	2023
Share of industry in GDP, in %	20,7	16,4	17,1	16,0
Volume of industrial production (at actual prices), bln. soms	126,6	370,5	435,8	482,8
Physical index of industrial production:				
2010=100	100	152,7	170,2	174,8
previous year=100	109,8	109,0	111,4	102,7
Number of enterprises and productions	2 039	1 988	2 047	2 049
The average number of people employed in industry, thsd. people	268,6	128,7	128,1	128,7

## Structure of industrial products in 2023

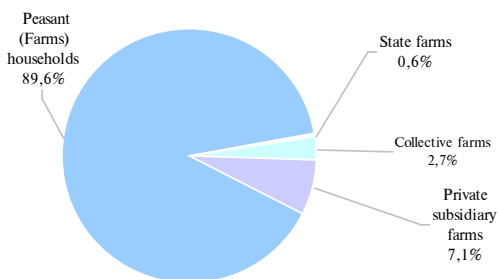
(as a percentage to the total)



- Mining
- Manufacturing industries
- Provision of electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning
- Water supply, treatment, waste treatment and recycling

## Sown areas of crops by categories of farms in 2023

(as a percentage to the total)



## Production of main types of agricultural products in farms of all categories

(thousand tons)

	2010	2021	2022	2023
Cereals (in weight after processing)	1 583,8	1 329,1	1 867,3	1 623,8
Leguminous crops	73,6	85,5	80,6	72,3
Raw cotton (in test weight)	74,0	66,9	76,5	63,5
Tobacco (in weight)	9,9	1,1	1,2	1,5
Sugar beet (factory)	139,2	365,6	468,1	621,0
Potatoes	1 339,4	1 289,1	1 275,0	1 286,8
Vegetables	812,1	1 114,1	1 163,6	1 216,6
Meat (slaughter weight)	187,8	235,0	248,3	252,5
Raw milk	1 359,9	1 698,9	1 734,1	1 777,6
Eggs, million pieces	373,1	564,2	607,9	685,7
Wool (in physical weight)	10,8	13,1	12,9	12,9

## The number of main livestock and poultry species

(thousand heads)

	1990	2023	2023 as percentage to 1990
Cattle	1 205,3	1 802,3	149,5
including cows	506,2	902,2	178,2
Pigs	393,4	29,7	7,5
Sheep and goats	9 969,4	6 216,1	62,3
Horses	312,7	542,5	173,5
Domestic bird	13 914,7	6 989,0	50,2

**Investment and construction activity**

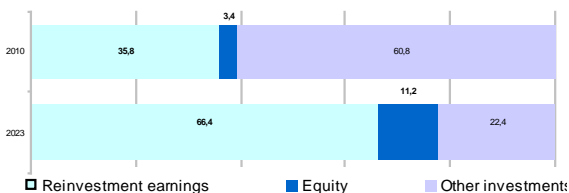
	2010	2021	2022	2023
Commissioning of fixed assets, billion soms	31,6	75,2	90,4	87,0
Investments in fixed capital, billion soms	44,3	122,8	139,4	168,5
Commissioning of residential buildings, thousand square meters	735,0	1 313,2	1 462,6	1 360,5
of which are individual	636,4	1 035,4	1 105,4	1 042,8

**Foreign direct investment by type of economic activity***(without outflow)*

	2022		2023	
	Million US dollars	As percen- tage to the total	Million US dollars	As percen- tage to the total
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 202,6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>798,3</b>	<b>100</b>
Mining	499,8	41,6	169,3	21,2
Manufacturing industries	340,9	28,3	226,5	28,4
Provision (supply) of electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	1,2	0,1	0,3	0,0
Construction	8,4	0,7	23,7	3,0
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	105,7	8,8	120,2	15,1
Transport and storage of goods	15,1	1,2	18,7	2,3
Information and communication	35,8	3,0	40,8	5,1
Financial intermediation and insurance	118,7	9,9	156,8	19,7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	63,3	5,3	22,5	2,8
Others	13,7	1,1	19,5	2,4

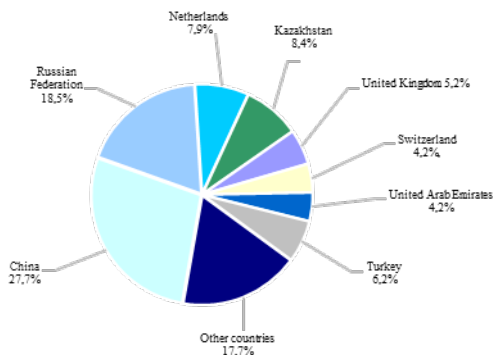
## Foreign direct investment structure

(as percentage to the total)



## Foreign direct investment by country in 2023

(as percentage to the total)



## Commissioning of residential buildings

(thousand square meters of total area)

	2010	2021	2022	2023
Commissioning of residential buildings	735,0	1 313,2	1 462,6	1 360,5
including:				
in urban area	359,1	644,3	664,6	572,4
in rural area	375,9	668,9	798,0	788,1
of which:				
by individual building owners	636,4	1 035,4	1 105,4	1 042,8
in urban areas	260,5	367,2	346,4	265,7
in rural areas	375,9	668,2	759,0	777,1
Built residential buildings per 1000 population, square. m total area	134,9	196,2	209,7	195,0
The average size of apartments built, square. m total area	95,5	107,5	105,2	98,9



**Retail and wholesale trade***(billion soms)*

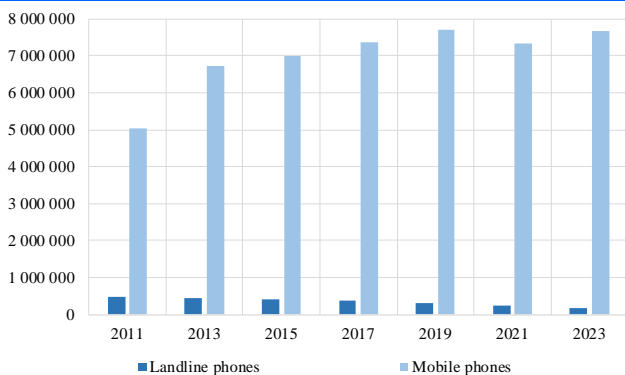
	<b>2010</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Volume of retail trade	129,3	452,1	582,6	719,6
Including:				
foodstuffs	64,9	238,9	297,2	358,4
of which:				
food products	58,1	217,3	270,4	325,6
nonfood items	64,4	213,2	285,4	361,2
Retail trade of alcoholic beverages and beer	9,7	16,5	21,0	26,1
Retail trade of tobacco products	3,3	5,1	5,8	6,7
Retail trade turnover per capita, thousand soms	24,9	70,2	91,6	111,1
including				
foodstuffs	12,5	37,1	46,7	55,3
nonfood items	12,4	33,1	44,9	55,8
Services for providing food and beverages (catering)	6,8	19,5	25,9	35,5
Volume of wholesale trade	66,9	300,2	414,5	562,6

## Main indicators of transport

	Freight traffic, million tons		Passenger traffic, million people	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
<b>Transport - total</b>	<b>44,3</b>	<b>51,0</b>	<b>526,9</b>	<b>574,7</b>
including:				
land				
railway <sup>1</sup>	8,0	9,4	0,3	0,3
motor	35,9	41,3	490,6	541,5
electric	-	-	34,8	31,6
pipe-line	0,3	0,3	-	-
air, thsd. tons	0,0	0,0	1,2	1,3

<sup>1</sup> At the moment of cargo shipping.

## Number of landline and mobile telephone subscribers<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> According to the State service for Regulation and Supervision in the Communications Industry under the Ministry of Digital Development of the Kyrgyz Republic.



## 12. STATE BUDGET

### State budget

(billion soms)

	2010	2021	2022	2023
Incomes <sup>1</sup>	58,0	209,9	300,7	392,1
Expenditures <sup>2</sup>	68,8	211,7	311,1	379,5
Deficit (-), surplus	-10,8	-1,8	-10,4	12,6
as percentage to GDP	-4,9	-0,2	-1,0	1,0

<sup>1</sup> Including proceeds (revenues) from the sale of non-financial assets.

<sup>2</sup> Including expenditures of acquisition of non-financial assets.

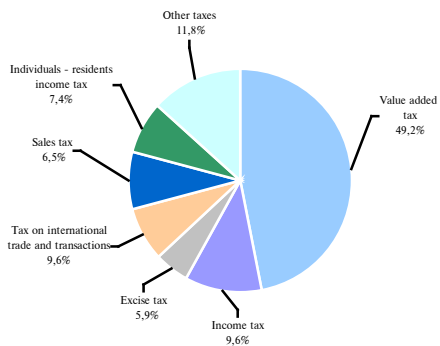
### State budget expenditures on social and culture sphere

	2010	2021	2022	2023
<i>Billion soms</i>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,5</b>	<b>111,3</b>	<b>150,9</b>	<b>181,8</b>
including:				
education	12,0	43,8	64,2	74,7
health care	6,4	20,8	24,7	29,7
social protection	11,1	36,6	48,3	59,2
recreation, culture and religion	1,6	4,4	6,5	8,8
housing and public (communal) services	2,5	5,7	7,1	9,5
<i>As a percentage to total</i>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
including:				
education	35,8	39,3	42,6	41,1
health care	19,1	18,7	16,4	16,3
social protection	33,0	32,9	32,0	32,6
recreation, culture and religion	4,6	3,9	4,3	4,8
housing and public (communal) services	7,5	5,2	4,7	5,2

## Structure of tax revenues in 2023

(as a percentage to total volume of tax revenues)

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### 13. EXTERNAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

#### Foreign and mutual trade of the Kyrgyz Republic

(million US dollars)

	2010	2021	2022	2023
<b>External trade turnover</b>	<b>4 978,7</b>	<b>8 332,4</b>	<b>12 057,9</b>	<b>15 660,9</b>
including:				
<i>EAEU</i> countries	-	3 426,4	4 774,1	4 357,3
non- <i>EAEU</i> countries	-	4 906,0	7 283,8	11 303,6
CIS countries	2 228,3	4 062,8	5 513,0	5 175,5
non-CIS countries	2 482,9	4 269,6	6 544,9	10 485,4
<b>Export - total</b>	<b>1 755,9</b>	<b>2 752,2</b>	<b>2 254,7</b>	<b>3 308,9</b>
including:				
<i>EAEU</i> countries	-	791,5	1 505,8	1 231,1
non- <i>EAEU</i> countries	-	1 960,7	748,9	2 077,8
CIS countries	784,2	1 012,3	1 761,4	1 533,7
non-CIS countries	971,7	1 739,8	493,3	1 775,2
<b>Import - total</b>	<b>3 222,8</b>	<b>5 580,2</b>	<b>9 803,2</b>	<b>12 352,0</b>
including:				
<i>EAEU</i> countries	-	2 634,9	3 268,3	3 126,2
non- <i>EAEU</i> countries	-	2 945,3	6 534,9	9 225,8
CIS countries	1 711,6	3 050,4	3 751,6	3 641,8
non-CIS countries	1 511,2	2 529,8	6 051,6	8 710,2

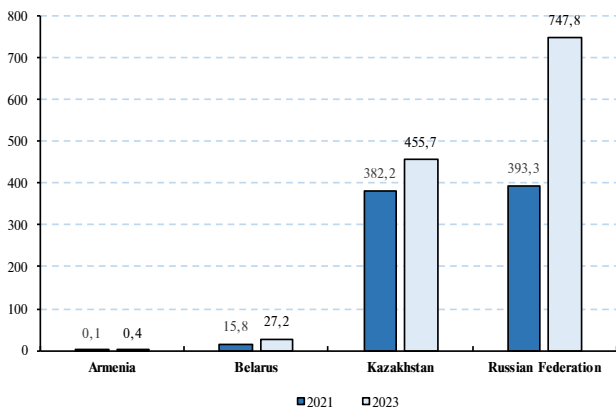
## Exports of the Kyrgyz Republic with the EAEU states

	2020	2021	2022	2023
<i>Million US dollars</i>				
<b>Total EAEU countries</b>	<b>554,5</b>	<b>791,5</b>	<b>1 505,8</b>	<b>1 231,1</b>
Armenia	0,5	0,1	0,8	0,4
Belarus	10,7	15,8	24,4	27,2
Kazakhstan	286,0	382,2	410,9	455,7
Russia	257,3	393,3	1 069,7	747,8
<i>Share of countries in the total volume of mutual trade, percent</i>				
Armenia	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0
Belarus	1,9	2,0	1,6	2,2
Kazakhstan	51,6	48,3	27,3	37,0
Russia	46,4	49,7	71,0	60,7

## Imports of the Kyrgyz Republic to the EAEU member states

	2020	2021	2022	2023
<i>Million US dollars</i>				
<b>Total EAEU countries</b>	<b>1 885,3</b>	<b>2 634,9</b>	<b>3 268,3</b>	<b>3 126,2</b>
Armenia	4,8	3,4	5,1	4,9
Belarus	37,0	58,2	87,0	76,2
Kazakhstan	523,6	661,8	770,2	862,2
Russia	1 319,9	1 911,5	2 406,0	2 182,9
<i>Share of countries in the total volume of mutual trade, percent</i>				
Armenia	0,3	0,1	0,2	0,2
Belarus	2,0	2,2	2,7	2,4
Kazakhstan	27,7	25,1	23,6	27,6
Russia	70,0	72,5	73,6	69,8

## Export shipments of the Kyrgyz Republic to the EAEU member states (million US dollars)



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