

**National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic**

# **Kyrgyzstan**

**BRIEF STATISTICAL HANDBOOK**

**Bishkek city 2023**

## Kyrgyzstan

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Department of summary works, communication and dissemination of statistical information

This brief statistical handbook contains information on social and economic situation of the Kyrgyz Republic for 2020-2022 in comparison with previous years. Some data for 2022 are preliminary.

This publication is also available on electronic form.

Conventional signs:

- Data are absent (not applicable);

... Data are not available;

0,0 The indicator value is less than unit of measure.

In some cases, insignificant deviations of totals from the sum of components are explained by rounding of data.

While using official statistical data and relevant metadata **users have to refer to their source** (article 30 of the Law of the Kyrgyz Republic on Official Statistics).

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## 1. GEOGRAPHICAL CHARACTERISTICS, CLIMATE AND ENVIRONMENT

The Kyrgyz Republic is located in the north-east of the Central Asia. The country is bounded on the north by Kazakhstan, the south-west by Uzbekistan, the south by Tajikistan, on the east and south-east by China. The total length of boundaries of Kyrgyzstan is 4,5 thsd. km, and its territory is 199,9 thsd. km<sup>2</sup>.

Kyrgyzstan is a mountainous country. Almost 90% of the total territory is located higher than 1 500 meters above sea level.

As of January 1, 2023, the number of resident population of the country has made up 7,0 million people. The average population density is 35 people per square kilometer.

The capital city of the country is Bishkek with a population 1,1 million people.

Big cities: Osh (361,3 thousand people), Djalal-Abad (129,4 thousand people), Karakol (82,0 thousand people), Tokmok (74,3 thousand people), Uzgen (62,5 thousand people).

The largest oblast in the area is Naryn (45,2 thousand sq. km).

The most densely populated oblasts are Chui (53 people per 1 sq. km) and Osh (50 people per 1 sq. km).

Currently, the system of administrative and territorial structure of the republic includes 7 oblasts (regions) and 2 cities of republican level, 40 administrative districts, 32 cities, 9 urban-type settlements, 3 villages and 452 aiyl aimaks (village community).

There are more than 3,500 thousand rivers and rivulets and 1 923 lakes in the republic. There are 44 deposits of underground fresh and mineral waters.

The climate of the country is sharply continental, summer in the cities is rather hot, and relatively cool in the mountains. Winters are cold and snowy, especially in the highlands. The average air temperature in summer in Kyrgyzstan is +27°C, the average minimum temperature is +16°C and the average maximum temperature is kept at +33°C. In winter, air temperature is on average +1°C, the average minimum temperature is -12°C, and the average maximum temperature is kept at + 10°C.

**State nature reserves and natural national parks**  
(at the beginning of 2023)

	Amount	Area, thousand hectares
Nature reserves	10	578,6
Natural national parks	13	726,8

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(at the beginning of 2023)

	Million hectares	In percent to the total
<b>Land area - total</b>	<b>19,9</b>	<b>100</b>
Agricultural lands	6,7	33,5
Lands of specially protected natural territories	1,2	5,9
Forest land	2,5	12,6
Reserve land	8,2	41,2
Other lands	1,3	6,8

<sup>1</sup> According to the Land Resources Service under the Ministry of Agriculture of the Kyrgyz Republic.

**Household trash**

	2010	2020	2021	2022
<b>Household waste (solid waste) - total, thsd. tons</b>	<b>1 114,6</b>	<b>1 175,9</b>	<b>1 229,6</b>	<b>1 339,6</b>
including per capita, kg	203,5	177,2	191,0	212,6
<b>In percent to the total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
household waste	42,1	49,4	45,2	47,7
waste of enterprises, institutions and organizations	35,8	18,1	14,5	21,2
street garbage (including garbage from unauthorized dumps and park waste)	18,4	16,4	17,0	17,0
market waste	2,6	13,2	17,5	10,2
other waste	1,1	2,9	5,8	3,9



## 2. PUBLIC AUTHORITIES AND MANAGEMENT, MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

The Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan) is an independent, sovereign, democratic, unitary, secular and social State governed by the rule of law. State authority is based on the principle of the separation of legislative, executive and judicial power.

The President is the Head of the State and executive power and the highest official. The President is elected by the citizens of the Kyrgyz Republic for a term of five years.

The Jogorku Kenesh - the Parliament of the Kyrgyz Republic - is the highest representative body exercising legislative power and oversight functions within the limits of its competence

Executive power in the Kyrgyz Republic is exercised by the President.

The structure and composition of the Cabinet of Ministers is set out by the President.

The Chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers is the head of the Presidential Administration.

The judicial system of the Kyrgyz Republic is established by the Constitution and laws, and consists of the Constitutional Court, the Supreme Court, and local courts.

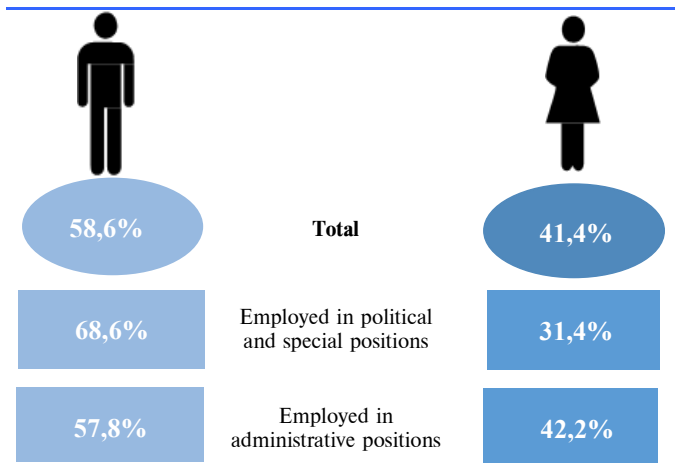
### The number of civil servants employed in government bodies and local self-government employees<sup>1</sup>

*(at the beginning of 2023)*

	Thousand people	In percent to the total
<b>Civil servants</b>	<b>18,1</b>	<b>100</b>
from them:		
legislative activity	0,5	3,0
executive activity	13,6	75,2
judicial activities and prosecutor's office	4,0	21,8
<b>Local-self Government Employees</b>	<b>10,1</b>	<b>100</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excluding government agencies providing defense, public order and security.

**Civil servants holding public office**  
(at the beginning 2023, in percent to the total)



**Main social and economic indicators of the Kyrgyz Republic<sup>1</sup>**

	2010	2020	2021	2022
Number of resident population (as of the end of the year), thsd. people	5 477,6	6 636,8	6 912,8 <sup>2</sup>	7 037,6 <sup>2</sup>
Monthly average nominal wages of one employee, soms	7 189	18 940	19 330	26 540
Living wage (average per capita, som per month)	3 502,65	5 358,53	6 268,31	7 178,32
Gross domestic product:				
billion soms	220,4	639,7 <sup>3</sup>	782,9 <sup>3</sup>	971,0 <sup>3</sup>
per capita, thsd. soms	42,4	95,1	114,9	143,9
Industrial output, billion soms	126,6	325,1	370,5	425,9
Gross output of agriculture, billion soms	115,1	249,5	324,5	354,7
Fixed capital formation	44,3	123,3	122,8	138,3
Commissioning of residential buildings, thsd. square m	735,0	1 063,3	1 313,2	1 119,1
Wholesale and retail trade turnover, billion soms	197,3	537,3	754,9	944,8
Cargo transportation by all types of transport, million tons	36,9	24,7	34,1	44,3



	2010	2020	2021	2022
Passenger traffic by all types of transport, million people	532,9	422,0	504,2	528,0
External trade turnover, million US dollars	4 978,7	5 692,0	8 332,4	11 815,5
including:				
export	1 755,9	1 973,2	2 752,2	2 186,7
import	3 222,8	3 718,8	5 580,2	9 629,1

<sup>1</sup> Data in value terms are in current prices.

<sup>2</sup> Taking into account the population and housing stock census data of 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Data from 2020 are calculated according to the international standard of the System of National Accounts 2008.

### Indices of the main social and economic indicators

(as a % to the previous year)

	2010	2020	2021	2022
Number of resident population	101,1	101,7	101,7	101,8
Monthly average nominal wages of one employee	116,7	109,9	102,1	137,3
Gross domestic product (GDP)	99,5	92,9 <sup>1</sup>	105,5 <sup>1</sup>	106,3 <sup>1</sup>
Industrial output	109,8	93,4	109,0	111,4
Agricultural production	97,4	101,0	95,2	107,3
Fixed capital formation	90,8	75,7	93,8	103,0
Commissioning of residential buildings	83,9	77,0	123,5	85,2
Wholesale and retail trade turnover, repair of cars and motorcycles	95,1	85,9	121,2	107,5
Freight traffic by all types of transport	101,7	78,0	113,9	129,8
Passenger traffic by all types of transport	97,7	55,8	119,5	104,7
External trade turnover, million US dollars	105,6	81,6	146,4	141,8
including:				
export	105,0	99,3	139,5	79,5
import	106,0	74,5	150,1	172,6

<sup>1</sup>Data from 2020 are calculated according to the international standard of the System of National Accounts 2008.



### 3. POPULATION, HEALTH, CRIME

#### Main demographic indicators

	2010	2020	2021	2022
Number of resident population (as of the end of the year) - total, thsd. people	5 477,6 <sup>1</sup>	6 636,8 <sup>1</sup>	6 747,3 <sup>1</sup>	6 936,2 <sup>2</sup>
urban	1 861,7 <sup>1</sup>	2 282,6 <sup>1</sup>	2 389,9 <sup>1</sup>	2 408,2 <sup>2</sup>
rural	3 615,9 <sup>1</sup>	4 354,2 <sup>1</sup>	4 357,4 <sup>1</sup>	4 528,0 <sup>2</sup>
From total number of population at the age:				
under working age <sup>2</sup>	1 771,3 <sup>1</sup>	2 299,2 <sup>1</sup>	2 338,2 <sup>1</sup>	2 407,3 <sup>2</sup>
working age <sup>3</sup>	3 347,1 <sup>1</sup>	3 787,8 <sup>1</sup>	3 832,6 <sup>1</sup>	3 936,0 <sup>2</sup>
over working age <sup>4</sup>	359,2 <sup>1</sup>	549,8 <sup>1</sup>	576,5 <sup>1</sup>	592,9 <sup>2</sup>
Per 1000 population:				
birth	26,8	24,0	22,4	21,5
death	6,6	6,1	5,8	4,5
including infants under 1 years of age (per 1000 births)	22,8	14,4	15,4	...
natural population growth	20,2	17,9	16,6	17,0
marriages	9,2	6,0	7,7	6,9
divorces	1,5	1,4	1,8	1,7
migration outflow	-9,3	-0,7	-0,1	5,9

<sup>1</sup> Excluding the data from the population census and housing fund of the Kyrgyz Republic in 2022.

<sup>2</sup> According to the data from the population census and housing fund of the Kyrgyz Republic in 2022.

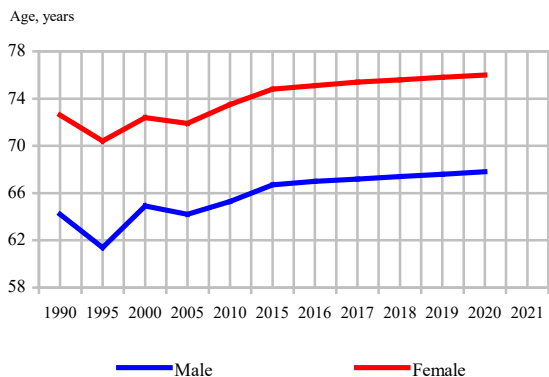
<sup>3</sup> 0-15 years of age.

<sup>4</sup> Men aged 16-62 years and women 16-57 years.

<sup>5</sup> Men at the age of 63 years and older, women - 58 years and older.

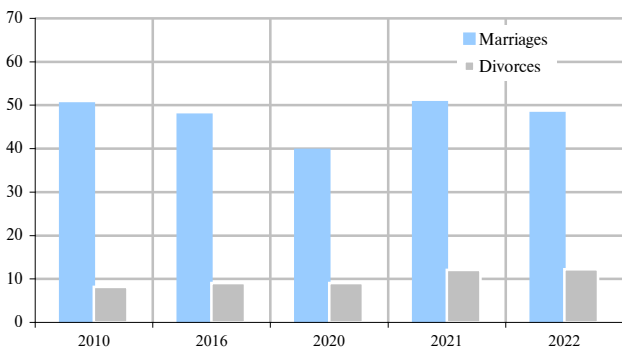
## Life expectancy at birth

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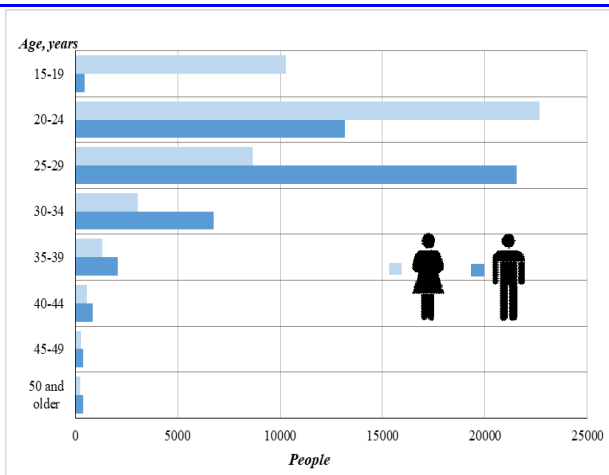


## Marriages and divorces (thousand)

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## Number of first marriages by age group in 2022

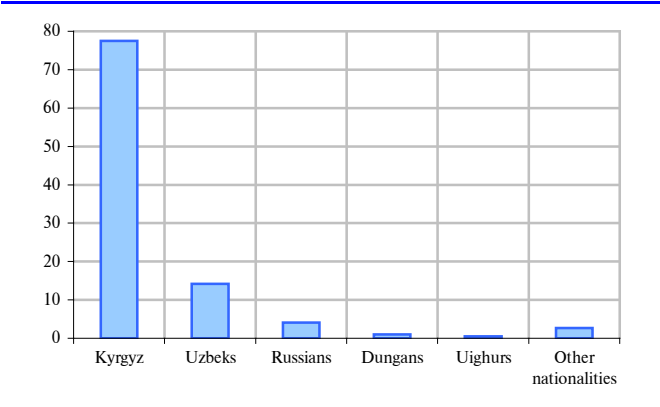


## National composition of the population<sup>1</sup>

	Number of persons of a given nationality, thousand people		As a percentage of the total population	
	2010	2022	2010	2022
<b>All nationalities</b>	<b>5 362,8</b>	<b>6 936,2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
including:				
kyrgyz	3 804,8	5 379,0	71,0	77,5
uzbeks	768,4	986,9	14,3	14,2
russians	419,6	282,8	7,8	4,1
dungans	58,1	66,5	1,1	1,0
uighurs	48,5	31,6	0,9	0,5
other nationalities	263,4	189,4	4,9	2,7

<sup>1</sup> According to the data from the population censuses and housing fund of the Kyrgyz Republic.

**Share of individual nationalities in the total population in 2022<sup>1</sup>**  
*(at the end of year, in percent)*



<sup>1</sup> According to the data from the population census and housing fund of the Kyrgyz Republic in 2022.

## Health care resource

	2010	2020	2021	2022
Number of doctors:				
total, thsd. people	13,3	14,2	14,0	13,5
per 10 000 population	25	21	21	19
Number of nursing staff <sup>1</sup> :				
total, thsd. people	29,7	35,4	34,6	34,4
per 10 000 population	55	53	51	49
Number of hospital institutions, units	184	185	177	180
Number of hospital beds:				
total, thsd.	27,7	26,9	27,6	27,5
per 10 000 population	51	41	41	39
Number of institutions, providing primary medical (sanitarian) assistance	137	103	40	52
Number of primary health worker (doctor's assistants) and obstetrical centers, units	993	1 057	1 059	1 067
Number of beds for pregnant and lying-in women, thsd.	2,7	2,7	2,7	2,8
Number of beds for sick children, thsd.	5,0	5,0	5,3	5,2

<sup>1</sup> Total nursing staff includes dentists, number of which in 2022 made up 700 people.

## Died by cause of death in 2021

(people)

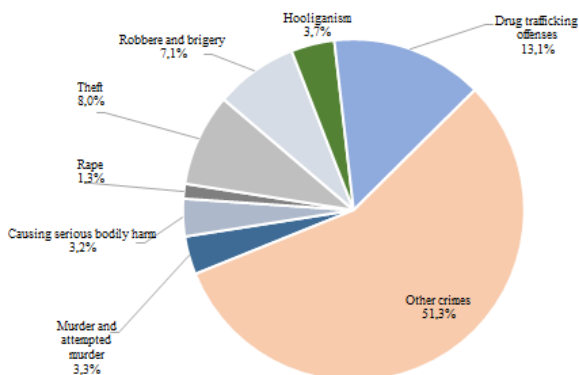
	Total	Men	Women	As percent to the total
<b>Total deaths</b>	<b>38 875</b>	<b>21 740</b>	<b>17 135</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Total deaths due to illness</b>	<b>36 032</b>	<b>19 559</b>	<b>16 473</b>	<b>92,7</b>
circulatory system	19 879	10 329	9 550	51,1
oncological diseases	3 985	2 084	1 901	10,3
digestive organs	2 060	1 366	694	5,3
respiratory organs	2 704	1 009	1 695	7,0
other diseases	7 404	4 771	2 633	19,0
<b>Total violent deaths</b>	<b>2 843</b>	<b>2 181</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>7,3</b>
traffic injuries	841	594	247	2,2
suicides	386	292	94	1,0
killings	169	136	33	0,4
accidental alcohol poisoning	315	281	34	0,8
other cases of violent death	1 132	878	254	2,9

## Recorded crime by type

	2021		2022	
	cases	per 10 000 population	cases	per 10 000 population
<b>Total crime</b>	<b>37 784</b>	<b>586,2</b>	<b>45 096</b>	<b>715,8</b>
from them:				
murder and attempted murder	182	2,8	197	3,1
Causing serious bodily harm	207	3,2	207	3,3
rape and attempted rape	235	3,6	160	2,5
robberies	138	2,1	152	2,4
looting	1 268	19,7	1 351	21,4
thefts	14 473	224,5	20 422	324,1
fraud	8 924	138,5	8 626	136,9
bribery	116	1,8	117	1,9
drug trafficking offenses	990	15,4	1 334	21,2
hooliganism	2 258	35,0	1 747	27,7

## The number of convicted persons by final judgement of courts entered into force, by selected type of crimes, in 2022

(as a percentage of the total)





#### 4. HOUSING CONDITIONS AND CONSUMPTION

##### Housing conditions of population

	2010	2020	2021	2022
Average provision of housing, total area per one people (inhabitant), m <sup>2</sup> - total	15,7	12,8	13,0	12,8
including:				
urban area	23,2	13,5	14,3	14,1
rural area	11,9	12,5	12,3	12,1
Share of total housing stock (in %, area) equipped with:				
water supply system	33,7	36,5	37,2	39,0
gas	30,8	24,9	24,5	24,2
sewerage	26,8	27,5	28,1	29,2
hot water	3,7	7,4	7,5	7,5
central heating	14,8	15,2	15,5	15,6
bathrooms (shower)	15,4	15,6	15,7	16,1

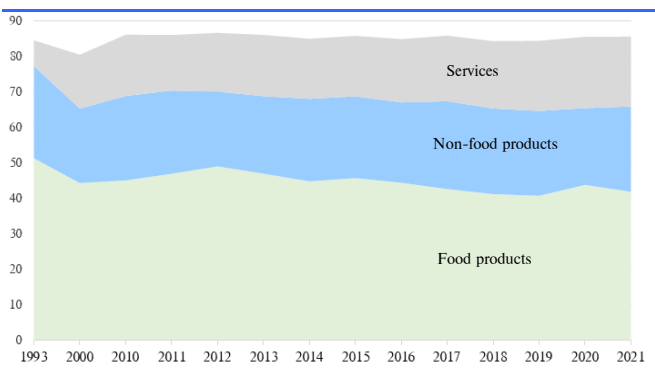


## Household cash expenditure<sup>1</sup> (per capita average)

	2010		2021	
	soms in month	as percentage to the total	soms in month	as percentage to the total
<b>Cash expenses - total</b>	<b>2 449,4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4 681,5</b>	<b>100</b>
including:				
Food products	1 105,7	45,1	1 961,9	41,9
Non-food products	494,6	20,2	906,9	19,4
Fuel	88,4	3,6	219,6	4,7
Paid services	113,6	4,6	311,2	6,6
Housing and communal services	119,5	4,9	271,7	5,8
Health expenditures	36,8	1,5	104,7	2,2
Pulic transport services	85,6	3,5	164,8	3,5
Preschool education	11,6	0,5	13,8	0,3
Education services	56,2	2,3	57,5	1,2
Other cash expenses	337,5	13,8	669,4	14,3

<sup>1</sup> According to the integrated sample survey of households budget and labor.

## Household cash expenditure (per capita average, as percentage )



## Poverty

(as percentage to the total population)

	2010	2019	2020	2021
<i>Total</i>				
General poverty level	33,7	20,1	25,3	33,3
Extreme poverty level	5,3	0,5	0,9	6,0
<i>Urban</i>				
General poverty level	23,6	14,7	18,3	33,3
Extreme poverty level	4,2	0,1	0,3	7,3
<i>Rural</i>				
General poverty level	39,5	23,2	29,3	33,3
Extreme poverty level	6,0	0,8	1,2	5,3

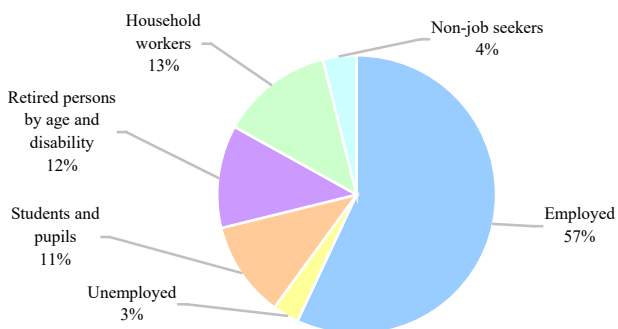
In 2021, 2 million 244 thousand people lived below the poverty line, about 63 percent of which were residents of rural settlements.



## 5. LABOR AND WAGES

### The main occupation of the population aged 15 years and older<sup>1</sup> in 2021

(as percentage to the total)



<sup>1</sup> According to the integrated sample survey of households budget and labor.

People aged 15 and over who are considered to be employed and unemployed during the review period (survey week) belong to the labor force. Employed people are people who performed any activity (at least one hour per week) during the survey week related to the production of goods or the provision of service for payment or profit.

Students and pupils, retirees by age and disability, people not looking for work or housekeeping, are not considered to be employed and unemployed, are persons who are not part of the workforce

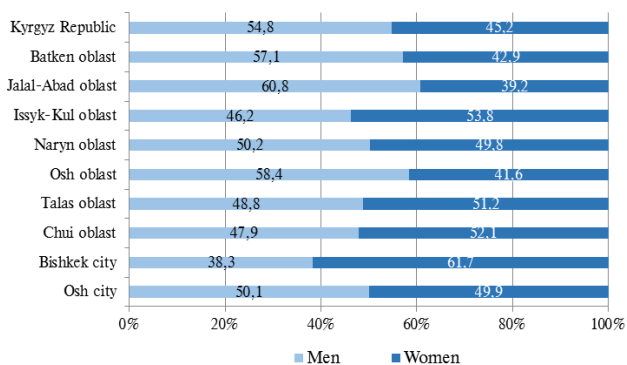
In 2021, the labor force amounted to 60% people are not included in the labor force - 40%.

## Employed population by type of economic activity in 2021<sup>1</sup> (thousand people)

	Total	Men	Women	As percentage to the total
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 537,9</b>	<b>1 573,2</b>	<b>964,6</b>	<b>100</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	465,5	252,8	212,7	18,3
Manufacturing industry	296,2	172,5	123,7	11,7
Construction	315,2	311,5	3,7	12,4
Wholesale and retail trade	390,5	241,9	148,6	15,4
Transport and storage of goods	203,5	196,3	7,2	8,0
Activities of hotels and restaurants	158,4	84,9	73,5	6,2
Public administration	103,6	70,6	33,0	4,1
Education	238,5	54,1	184,4	9,4
Public health and social services	106,0	23,9	82,2	4,2
Other activities	260,5	164,7	95,7	10,3

<sup>1</sup> According to the integrated sample survey of households budget and labor.

## Officially recorded unemployed in 2022 (as percentage)



**Monthly average wages and salaries  
by type of economic activity in 2022<sup>1</sup>**  
(soms)

	<b>Men</b>	<b>Women</b>	<b>Women's wage as percentage to men's wage</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>31 353</b>	<b>24 954</b>	<b>79,6</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19 901	21 514	108,1
Mining and quarrying	43 596	39 797	91,3
Manufacturing	30 179	21 717	70,4
Construction	27 335	21 436	79,4
Wholesale and retail trade	31 143	20 516	68,8
Transportation and storage of goods	36 018	19 606	57,0
Activities of hotels and restaurants	24 387	42 312	80,4
Information and communication	56 950	40 968	74,3
Financial and insurance activities	54 332	21 717	75,4
Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	42 453	34 406	81,0
Education	23 075	24 561	106,4
Public health and social services	19 576	20 338	103,9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	19 611	20 456	104,3

<sup>1</sup> According to the survey of enterprises conducted in November.



## 6. SOCIAL SECURITY AND PROTECTION

### Main social and economic indicators of population living standard (soms)

	2010	2020	2021	2022
Monthly average nominal wages and salaries of one employee:				
in national currency	7 189	18 940	19 330	26 620 <sup>1</sup>
in US dollars	156,4	244,9	228,4	316,5 <sup>1</sup>
Minimal wages	500	1 854	1 854	2 200
Living standards (average per capita, soms by month)	3 502,65	5 358,53	6 268,31	7 178,32
Number of pensioners <sup>2</sup> (as of the end of the year), thsd. people	575	736	758	790
Average monthly fixed pension with compensation <sup>2</sup> (as of the end of the year)	2 886	6 102	6 413	8 114

<sup>1</sup> Excluding small enterprises.

<sup>2</sup> Registered in the pension authorities of the Social Fund and other ministries and departments.

## The number of recipients of state benefits<sup>1</sup>

(at the end of the year, people)

	2010	2020	2021	2022
<b>The number of recipients - total</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>444</b>
from them:				
monthly allowance for low-income families	362	340	360	339
social benefits	68	95	99	105
from them:				
persons with disabilities since childhood	25	34	36	37
persons with disabilities from a general disease	4	8	8	9
survivors (for each disabled family member)	14	19	19	20

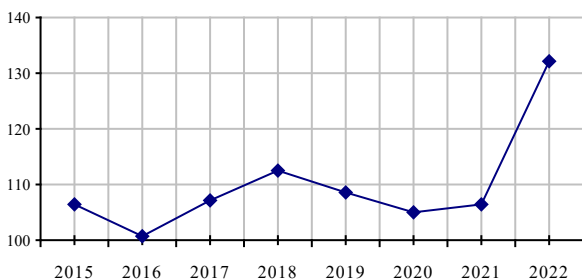
<sup>1</sup> Registered in bodies of the Ministry of Labour, Social Security and Migration of the Kyrgyz Republic.

## Average size of assigned monthly state benefits

(at the end of the year, soms)

	2010	2020	2021	2022
Average size of:				
monthly allowance for low-income families	235,2	868,6	864,6	1 316,0
social benefits	1 410,8	3 043,9	4 554,0	6 328,1
from them:				
persons with disabilities since childhood	1 471,8	3 542,0	4 076,7	7 038,0
persons with disabilities from a general disease	1 450,5	1 508,5	1 617,8	2 625,0
survivors (for each disabled family member)	1 040,0	1 500,0	1 500,0	4 500,0

**State budget expenditures for social protection**  
*(at the end of the year, as a percentage of the previous year)*



**Nursing homes for the elderly and people with disabilities**  
*(at the end of the year)*

	2010	2020	2021	2022
Number of nursing homes	14	17	16	16
for the elderly and adults with disabilities	11	12	11	11
for children with disabilities	3	5	5	5
Number of places in nursing houses	2 530	3 011	2 726	2 721
for the elderly and adults with disabilities	2 062	2 450	2 150	2 145
for children with disabilities	468	561	576	576
Number of people living in nursing houses, people	2 072	2 330	2 221	2 285
for the elderly and adults with disabilities	1 670	1 937	1 794	1 864
for children with disabilities	402	393	427	421

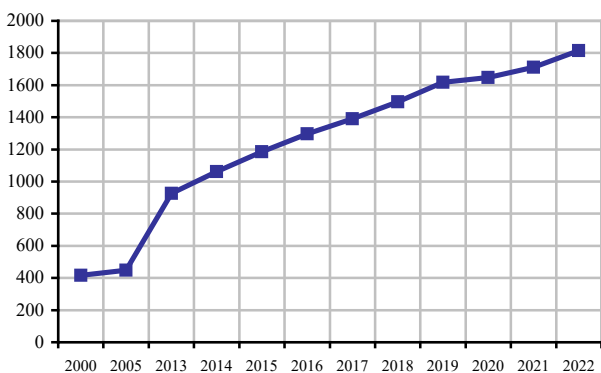




## 7. EDUCATION AND SCIENCE

### Pre-school educational organizations

(units)



Number of children attending pre-school educational organizations increased from 46 thousand in 2000 to 220 thousand in 2022 or 4.8 times.

### Educational organizations and students

(at the beginning of the year)

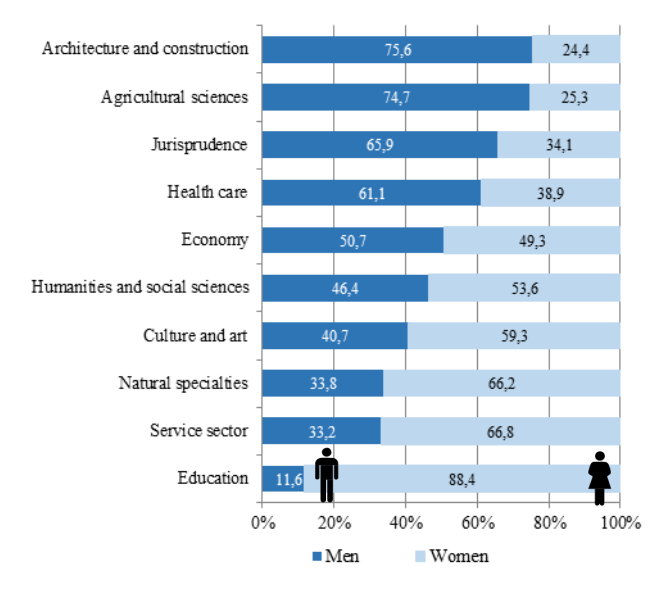
	2010	2020	2021	2022
Number of day general education organizations	2 197	2 296	2 333	2 350
students there, thousand people	1 018,9	1 357,4	1 407,3	1 447,7
Number of state evening (shift) general education organizations <sup>1</sup>	23	9	11	14
students there, thousand people	4,5	6,0	7,1	11,6

	2010	2020	2021	2022
Number of educational organizations				
of primary vocational education	109	99	99	100
students there, thousand people	31,2	32,0	35,6	32,9
per 10 000 population	60	50	55	52
Number of educational institutions of secondary vocational education	122	138	141	142
students there, thousand people	64,3	95,6	98,1	108,2
per 10 000 population	125	150	151	170
Number of state educational institutions of higher professional education	33	40	42	43
students there, thousand people	202,5	182,8	199,6	195,5

<sup>1</sup> According to the Ministry of Education and Science of the Kyrgyz Republic. Excluding general education organizations with evening classes for young people.

### Students of educational institutions of higher professional education by the areas of study

(at the beginning of the 2022/2023 studying year; as percentage)



## Foreign students in the Kyrgyz Republic

(at the beginning of the studying year, people)

	2012/ 2013	As percentage to the total	2022/ 2023	As percentage to the total
<b>CIS countries</b>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 977</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>46 353</b>	<b>100</b>
Kazakhstan	4 357	54,6	3 179	6,9
Russia	927	11,6	1 916	4,1
Tajikistan	885	11,1	876	1,9
Turkmenistan	369	4,6	64	0,1
Uzbekistan	1 219	15,3	40 282	86,9
Other countries	220	2,8	36	0,1
<b>Non-CIS countries</b>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 286</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25 321</b>	<b>100</b>
Afghanistan	54	1,6	347	1,4
China	385	11,7	399	1,6
India	1 137	34,6	15 306	60,4
Pakistan	778	23,7	8 407	33,2
Turkey	772	23,5	467	1,8
Other countries	160	4,9	395	1,6

## Research and development

(at the end of year, people)

	2010	2020	2021	2022
Number of employees performing research and development	3 333	4 495	4 435	4 260
including:				
specialist researchers	2 224	3 541	3 474	3 338
engineering	266	338	353	341
support staff	411	403	387	368
other	432	213	221	213
Of the total number of employees have a degree:				
doctors of science	360	412	366	328
candidate of science	762	1 120	1 054	1 028



## 8. MEDIA, CULTURE, PUBLIC AND RELIGIOUS ASSOCIATIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS

According to the Unified State Register of Statistical Units, the number of business entities registered as mass media increased from 1 866 entities at the beginning of 2022 to 1 922 at the beginning of 2023 or by 3,0 percent.

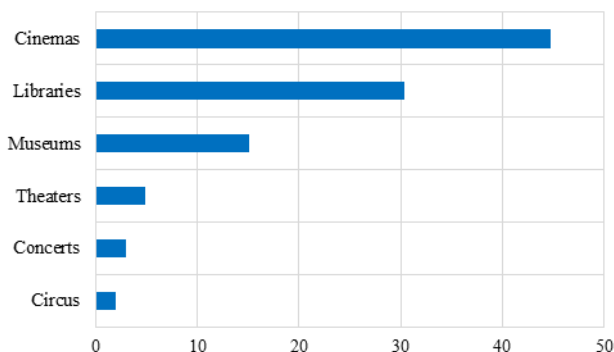
On the territory of republic by the beginning 2023 there were 158 independent television and radio companies (177 at the beginning 2022), including the Republican Radio Television Center, LLC New Television Network, LLC Radio Engineering Center “Pyramid”, radio company “Europe”, LLC “Independent Bishkek Television” and others.

### Newspapers

	2010	2020	2021	2022
Number of newspapers (publications) - total	212	104	107	99
including:				
republican	47	23	23	21
regional	20	20	20	21
urban	52	10	10	10
district	14	14	13	11
grassroots	79	37	41	36
from them in kyrgyz language	127	65	75	69
One-time circulation - total, thousand copies	855,3	317,9	311,8	301,3
from them in kyrgyz language	394,3	205,8	231,8	212,8
Published newspapers per 1000 population (one-time circulation), copies	157	48	48	48

## Number of visitors of cultural events in 2022

(percentage from the total number of visits)



## Registered public associations and organizations<sup>1</sup>

(at the beginning of the year)

	2010	2021	2022	2023
<i>Total</i>				
<b>All public associations and organizations</b>	<b>14 366</b>	<b>21 868</b>	<b>22 689</b>	<b>23 193</b>
including:				
political organizations	155	292	323	316
commercial and business organizations	1 082	1 711	1 717	1 721
trade unions	546	795	805	846
professional organizations	761	759	765	771
religious organizations	513	614	627	633
other organizations	11 309	17 697	18 452	18 906
<i>As percentage to the total</i>				
<b>All public associations and organizations</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
including:				
political organizations	1,1	1,3	1,4	1,4
commercial and business organizations	7,5	7,8	7,6	7,4
trade unions	3,8	3,6	3,5	3,6
professional organizations	5,3	3,5	3,4	3,3
religious organizations	3,6	2,8	2,8	2,7
other organizations	78,7	80,9	81,3	81,5

<sup>1</sup> According to the Unified State Register of Statistical Units (USRSU).

## Registered religious associations and organizations<sup>1</sup>

(at the end of the year)

	2010	2020	2021	2022
<b>Total religious associations and organizations</b>	<b>2 279</b>	<b>3 433</b>	<b>3 433</b>	<b>3 711</b>
including by confessions:				
Islam	1 895	3 014	3 007	3 288
Christian	368	405	412	409
Judaism	1	1	1	1
Buddhism	1	1	1	1
New religious trends and beliefs	14	12	12	12

<sup>1</sup> According to the State Commission for Religious Affairs under the President of the Kyrgyz Republic



## 9. TOURISM

In 2022, 441 recreation facilities and tourism organizations accepted and served tourists, of which 182 specialized accommodation facilities, 212 hotels and similar accommodation facilities, 11 natural parks and reserves, 36 other tourist facilities, 60 travel agencies and tour operators, excursion bureaus as well. In addition, 1 259 guest houses accepted and served tourists.

In 2022 the number of persons who rested made up about 2 million people, of which more than 62 percent were in the Issyk-Kul region.

In 2022 7,8 thousand citizens of Kyrgyzstan and 6,6 thousand people traveling around Kyrgyzstan were moved to other countries through travel companies, of which 2,9 thousand people were citizens of other countries.

According to data of the State Border Service, the number of foreign citizens crossing the border of the Kyrgyz Republic by country of citizenship (arrivals) in 2022 exceeded 7 million people and increased by 2 times compared to 2021.

### Main indicators of tourism development

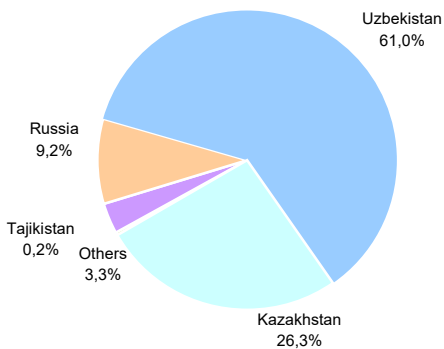
	2010	2020	2021	2022
Number of economic entities carrying out touristic activity	1 020	974	1 868	1 700
Number of rested persons - total, thsd. people	584,3	463,9	1 340,2	1 970,9
in organized sector	357,7	254,9	664,7	1 133,9
in unorganized sector <sup>1</sup>	226,6	209,0	675,5	837,0
Market service in tourism, billion soms				
Revenue (income) of economic entities from touristic services, billion soms	1,7	2,3	4,6	7,2
Gross value added in tourism <sup>2</sup> , billion soms	8,2	19,7	25,7	35,4
The share of tourism in GDP <sup>2</sup> , in percentages	3,7	3,3	3,5	3,9

<sup>1</sup>According to data of the sample survey of households of private guest houses and households in recreational areas of Issyk-Kul oblast.

<sup>2</sup>Estimated data.

**Number of crossings of the border of the Kyrgyz Republic  
by foreign citizens by country of citizenship (arrivals) in 2022**  
*(as a percentage to the total)*

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## 10. PRICES AND TARIFFS

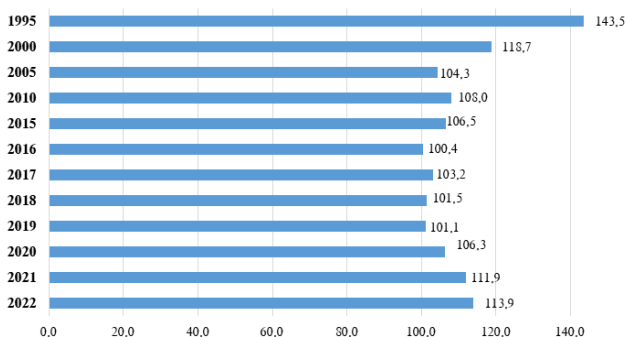
### Prices and tariffs

(as percentage to the previous year)

	2010	2020	2021	2022
<b>Consumer price index (CPI) for goods and services</b>	<b>108,0</b>	<b>106,3</b>	<b>111,9</b>	<b>113,9</b>
including:				
Goods	108,3	107,5	113,5	114,7
foodstuffs and non-alcoholic beverages	106,5	111,7	118,0	116,2
alcoholic beverages, tobacco products	107,8	105,4	109,0	117,3
nonfood items	111,4	101,7	107,3	111,1
Services	107,2	101,1	104,4	109,8
<b>Producers price index (PPI) for industrial output</b>	<b>110,3</b>	<b>121,3</b>	<b>111,5</b>	<b>105,1</b>
Price indices for sales of agricultural products	99,1	114,2	125,6	115,5
Index of tariffs for services of freight traffic by main types of transport	115,3	111,2	114,9	93,7
Index of tariffs for communication services provided for enterprises, institutions and organizations	109,0	101,3	102,1	100,2

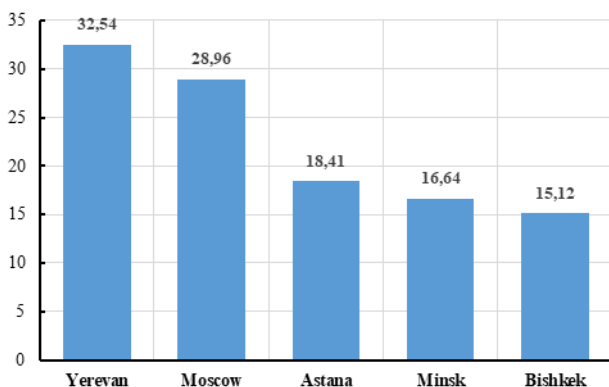
## Consumer price index

(as percentage to the previous year)



## The cost of basic foodstuffs in the capitals of the EAEU Member States in December 2022

(US dollars<sup>1</sup>)



<sup>1</sup> At the rate of National banks of the states.

In December 2022, the smallest amount of the cost of a food set, consisting of six main types of food (kilograms of beef, butter, bread, potatoes, a liter of milk and a dozen eggs), was formed in Bishkek – 15.12 US dollars.

**The purchasing power of the average monthly wage<sup>1</sup> in the capitals of the EAEU member states in December 2022**

	<b>Bishkek</b>	<b>Astatna</b>	<b>Moscow</b>	<b>Minsk</b>	<b>Erevan</b>
<i>US dollars<sup>2</sup></i>					
Average monthly wage <sup>3</sup>	543,2	1014,4	1616,7	1064,4	785,3
<i>Kilograms</i>					
Beef	6,7	6,4	8,6	4,8	10,4
Mutton	6,0	6,5	10,6	-	11,9
Butter	5,1	9,2	15,7	8,7	15,9
Pasteurized milk, liter	0,5	0,8	1,2	0,7	1,3
Eggs, a dozen	1,2	1,2	1,4	1,2	2,3
Wheat flour of the first grade	0,6	0,7	0,5	0,5	1,4
First Grade Bread	0,7	0,4	1,6	0,5	1,8
Potatoes	0,4	0,2	0,4	0,4	0,9

<sup>1</sup> The amount of the relevant product, which can be purchased at the average monthly salary.

<sup>2</sup> At the rate of National banks of the states.

<sup>3</sup> In Astana, for the fourth quarter of 2022.



## 11. NATIONAL ECONOMY

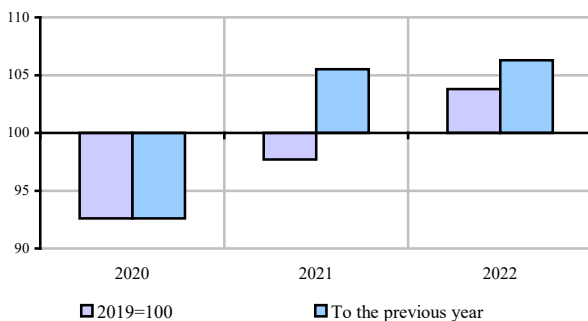
### Gross domestic product

	2010	2020	2021	2022
Gross domestic product (GDP):				
billion soms	220,4	639,7 <sup>1</sup>	782,9 <sup>1</sup>	971,0 <sup>1</sup>
billion US dollars	4,8	8,3 <sup>1</sup>	9,3 <sup>1</sup>	11,5 <sup>1</sup>
as percentage to the previous year	99,5	92,6 <sup>1</sup>	105,5 <sup>1</sup>	106,3 <sup>1</sup>
GDP deflator, as a % to the previous year	110,0	105,3 <sup>1</sup>	116,0 <sup>1</sup>	116,7 <sup>1</sup>
GDP per capita:				
thousand soms	42,4	95,1	114,9	143,9
thousand US dollars	0,9	1,2	1,4	1,7
as a % to the previous year	98,2	89,8	104,3	107,8
Exchange rate of dollar, soms per one US dollar	46,1	77,3	84,6	84,1

<sup>1</sup>Data from 2020 are calculated according to the international standard of the System of National Accounts 2008.

### Change of gross domestic product (GDP)

(as percentage)

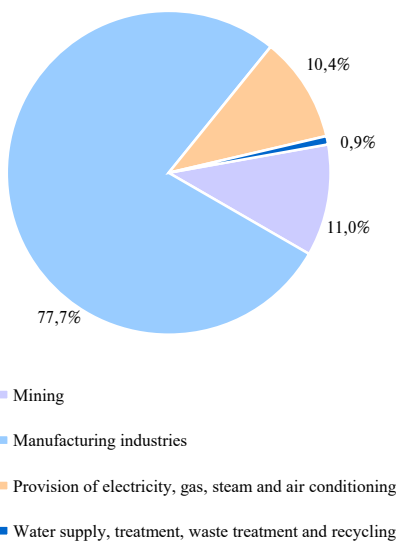


## Main indicators of industry

	2010	2020	2021	2022
Share of industry in GDP, in %	20,7	19,3	17,9	16,7
Volume of industrial production (at actual prices), bln. soms	126,6	325,1	370,5	425,9
Physical index of industrial production:				
2010=100	100	140,1	152,7	170,1
previous year=100	109,8	93,4	109,0	111,4
Number of enterprises and productions	1 903	1972	1 988	1 976
The average number of people employed in industry, thsd. people	267,0	131,6	128,7	128,3

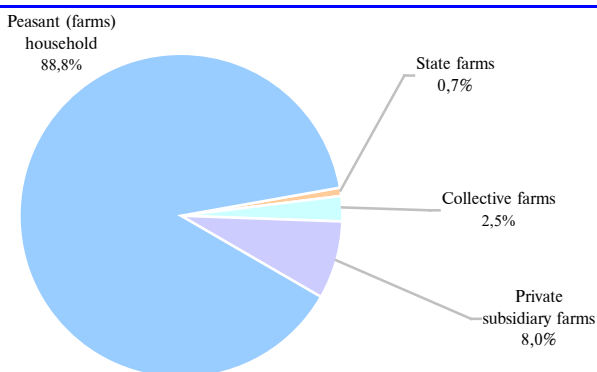
## Structure of industrial products in 2022

(as a percentage to the total)



## Sown areas of crops by categories of farms in 2022

(as a percentage to the total)



## Production of main types of agricultural products in farms of all categories

(thousand tons)

	2010	2020	2021	2022
Cereals (in weight after processing)	1 583,8	1 856,0	1 329,1	1 867,3
Leguminous crops	73,6	107,2	85,5	80,6
Raw cotton (in test weight)	74,0	72,8	66,9	76,5
Tobacco (in weight)	9,9	1,0	1,1	1,2
Sugar beet (factory)	139,2	448,8	365,6	468,1
Potatoes	1 339,4	1 327,2	1 289,1	1 275,0
Vegetables	812,1	1 131,2	1 114,1	1 163,6
Meat (slaughter weight)	187,8	230,4	235,0	241,3
Raw milk	1 359,9	1 668,0	1 698,9	1 734,1
Eggs, million pieces	373,1	562,0	564,2	607,9
Wool (in physical weight)	10,8	13,1	13,1	12,9

## The number of main livestock and poultry species

(thousand heads)

	1990	2022	2022 as percentage to 1990
Cattle	1 205,3	1 783,5	147,9
including cows	506,2	885,7	174,9
Pigs	393,4	25,6	6,5
Sheep and goats	9 969,4	6 201,0	62,2
Horses	312,7	534,0	170,8
Domestic bird	13 914,7	6 368,7	45,8

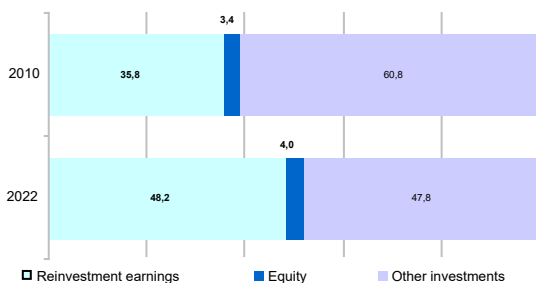
**Investment and construction activity**

	2010	2020	2021	2022
Commissioning of fixed assets, billion soms	31,6	73,1	75,2	37,0
Investments in fixed capital, billion soms	44,3	123,3	122,8	138,3
Commissioning of residential buildings, thousand square meters	735,0	1 063,3	1 313,2	1 119,1
of which are individual	636,4	852,0	1 035,4	1 086,4

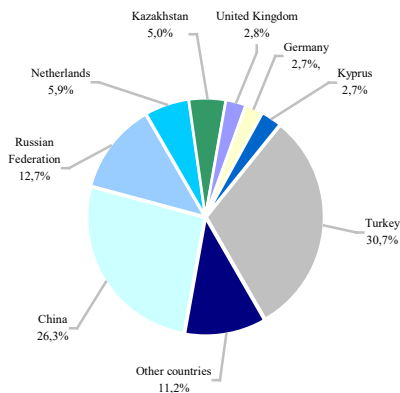
**Foreign direct investment by type of economic activity***(without outflow)*

	2021		2022	
	Million US dollars	As percent-age to the total	Million US dollars	As percent-age to the total
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 006,1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 046,1</b>	<b>100</b>
Mining	211,9	21,1	431,1	41,2
Manufacturing industries	228,9	22,7	335,4	32,1
Provision (supply) of electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	6,8	0,7	0,0	0,0
Construction	9,4	0,9	5,1	0,5
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	92,5	9,2	83,0	7,9
Transport and storage of goods	0,7	0,1	12,5	1,2
Information and communication	59,6	5,9	33,5	3,2
Financial intermediation and insurance	53,6	5,3	113,2	10,8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	316,7	31,5	18,7	1,8
Others	26,0	2,6	13,6	1,3

## Foreign direct investment structure (as percentage to the total)



## Foreign direct investment by country in 2022 (as percentage to the total)



## Commissioning of residential buildings (thousand square meters of total area)

	2010	2020	2021	2022
Commissioning of residential buildings	735,0	1 063,3	1 313,2	1 119,1
including:				
in urban area	359,1	439,4	644,3	339,7
in rural area	375,9	623,9	668,9	779,4
of which:				
by individual building owners	636,4	852,0	1 035,4	1 086,4
in urban areas	260,5	253,3	367,2	333,9
in rural areas	375,9	598,7	668,2	752,5
Built residential buildings per 1000 population, square. m total area	134,9	161,6	196,2	167,2
The average size of apartments built, square. m total area	95,5	102,5	107,5	116,4



**Retail and wholesale trade***(billion soms)*

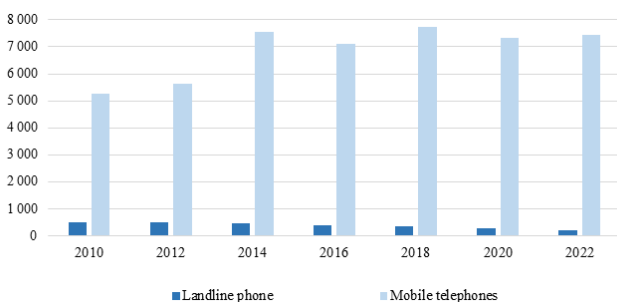
	<b>2010</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>
Volume of retail trade	129,3	341,1	452,1	573,7
Including:				
foodstuffs	64,9	185,2	238,9	298,1
of which:				
food products	58,1	166,4	217,3	271,3
nonfood items	64,4	155,9	213,2	275,6
Retail trade of alcoholic beverages and beer	9,7	14,2	16,5	21,0
Retail trade of tobacco products	3,3	4,6	5,1	5,8
Retail trade turnover per capita, thousand soms	24,9	53,5	70,2	89,5
including				
foodstuffs	12,5	29,1	37,1	46,5
nonfood items	12,4	24,5	33,1	43,0
Services for providing food and beverages (catering)	6,8	14,9	19,5	25,6
Volume of wholesale trade	66,9	193,8	300,2	368,0

## Main indicators of transport

	Freight traffic, million tons		Passenger traffic, million people	
	2021	2022	2021	2022
<b>Transport - total</b>	<b>34,2</b>	<b>44,2</b>	<b>504,2</b>	<b>528,0</b>
including:				
land				
railway <sup>1</sup>	7,7	8,0	0,3	0,3
motor	26,2	35,9	472,4	491,6
electric			30,7	34,9
pipe-line	0,3	0,3	-	-
air, thsd. tons	0,0	0,0	0,8	1,2

<sup>1</sup> At the moment of cargo shipping.

## Number of landline and mobile telephone subscribers<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> According to the State service for Regulation and Supervision in the Communications Industry under the Ministry of Digital Development of the Kyrgyz Republic.



## 12. STATE BUDGET

### State budget

(billion soms)

	2010	2020	2021	2022
Incomes <sup>1</sup>	58,0	152,2	209,9	300,6
Expenditures <sup>2</sup>	68,8	171,9	211,7	311,0
Deficit (-), surplus	-10,8	-19,7	-1,8	-10,4
as percentage to GDP	-4,9	-3,1	-0,2	-1,1

<sup>1</sup> Including proceeds (revenues) from the sale of non-financial assets.

<sup>2</sup> Including expenditures of acquisition of non-financial assets.

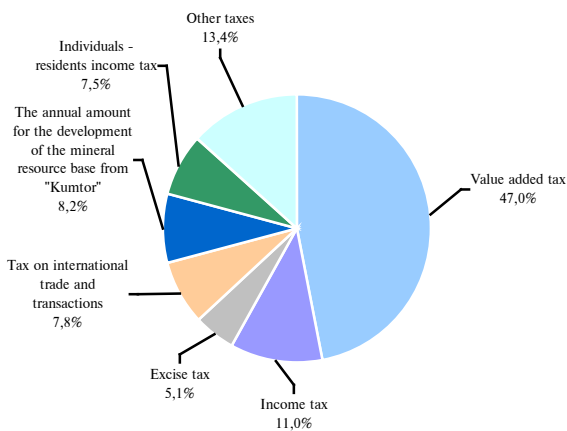
### State budget expenditures on social and culture sphere

	2010	2020	2021	2022
<i>Billion soms</i>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,5</b>	<b>100,3</b>	<b>111,3</b>	<b>150,9</b>
including:				
education	12,0	39,9	43,8	64,2
health care	6,4	17,3	20,8	24,7
social protection	11,1	34,3	36,6	48,3
recreation, culture and religion	1,6	3,6	4,4	6,5
housing and public (communal) services	2,5	5,2	5,7	7,1
<i>As a percentage to total</i>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
including:				
education	35,8	39,8	39,3	42,6
health care	19,1	17,2	18,7	16,4
social protection	33,0	34,2	32,9	32,0
recreation, culture and religion	4,6	3,6	3,9	4,3
housing and public (communal) services	7,5	5,2	5,2	4,7

## Structure of tax revenues in 2022

(as a percentage to total volume of tax revenues)

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### 13. EXTERNAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

#### Foreign and mutual trade of the Kyrgyz Republic (million US dollars)

	2010	2020	2021	2022
<b>External trade turnover</b>	<b>4 978,7</b>	<b>5 692,0</b>	<b>8 332,4</b>	<b>11 815,8</b>
including:				
<i>EAEU</i> countries	-	2 439,8	3 426,4	4 532,0
non- <i>EAEU</i> countries	-	3 252,2	4 906,0	7 283,8
CIS countries	2 228,3	2 899,3	4 062,8	5 271,0
non-CIS countries	2 482,9	2 792,7	4 269,6	6 544,8
<b>Export - total</b>	<b>1 755,9</b>	<b>1 973,2</b>	<b>2 752,2</b>	<b>2 186,7</b>
including:				
<i>EAEU</i> countries	-	554,5	791,5	1 437,8
non- <i>EAEU</i> countries	-	1 418,7	1 960,7	748,9
CIS countries	784,2	754,0	1 012,3	1 693,4
non-CIS countries	971,7	1 219,2	1 739,8	493,3
<b>Import - total</b>	<b>3 222,8</b>	<b>3 718,8</b>	<b>5 580,2</b>	<b>9 629,1</b>
including:				
<i>EAEU</i> countries	-	1 885,3	2 634,9	3 094,2
non- <i>EAEU</i> countries	-	1 833,5	2 945,3	6 534,9
CIS countries	1 711,6	2 145,3	3 050,4	3 577,6
non-CIS countries	1 511,2	1 573,5	2 529,8	6 051,5

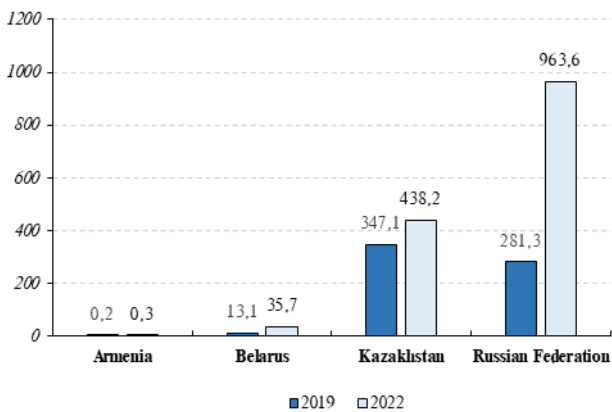
## Exports of the Kyrgyz Republic with the EAEU states

	2019	2020	2021	2022
<i>Million US dollars</i>				
<b>Total EAEU countries</b>	<b>641,7</b>	<b>554,5</b>	<b>791,5</b>	<b>1 437,8</b>
Armenia	0,2	0,5	0,1	0,3
Belarus	13,1	10,7	15,8	35,7
Kazakhstan	347,1	286,0	382,2	438,2
Russia	281,3	257,3	393,3	963,6
<i>Share of countries in the total volume of mutual trade, percent</i>				
Armenia	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0
Belarus	2,0	1,9	2,0	2,5
Kazakhstan	54,1	51,6	48,3	30,5
Russia	43,9	46,4	49,7	67,0

## Imports of the Kyrgyz Republic to the EAEU member states

	2019	2020	2021	2022
<i>Million US dollars</i>				
<b>Total EAEU countries</b>	<b>2 100,8</b>	<b>1 885,3</b>	<b>2 634,9</b>	<b>3 094,2</b>
Armenia	0,6	4,8	3,4	5,1
Belarus	46,5	37,0	58,2	68,3
Kazakhstan	649,4	523,6	661,8	749,9
Russia	1 404,3	1 319,9	1 911,5	2 270,9
<i>Share of countries in the total volume of mutual trade, percent</i>				
Armenia	0,0	0,3	0,1	0,2
Belarus	2,2	2,0	2,2	2,2
Kazakhstan	30,9	27,7	25,1	24,2
Russia	66,9	70,0	72,5	73,4

**Export shipments of the Kyrgyz Republic  
to the EAEU member states**  
(million US dollars)



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